2. Which one of the four types of software maintenance best classifies each of the activities below?
   (a) Modifying all API calls in a program to match the new specification from Apple

   (b) Refactoring a working program to better adhere to object-oriented programming patterns

   (c) Fixing the incorrect memory address calculation in the Mars Global Surveyor control computer
3. What is a common use case for Docker?

4. What is a common use case for Vagrant?