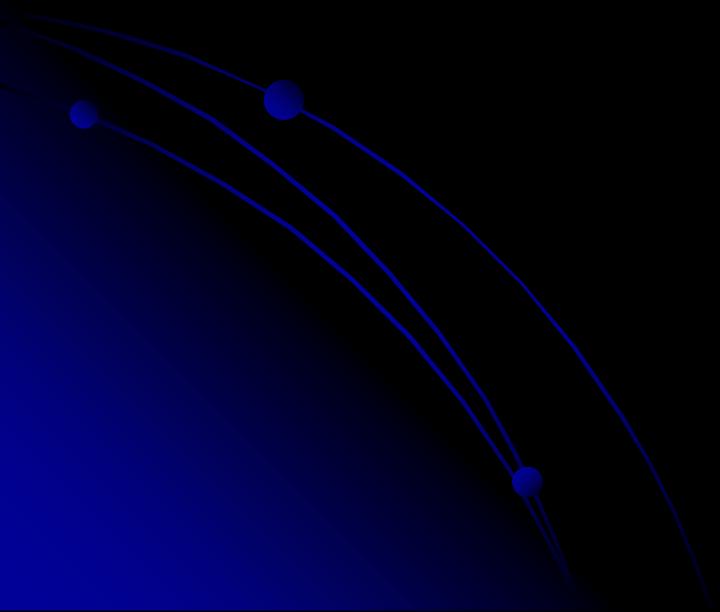


# More on Semaphores

Sarah Diesburg  
Operating Systems  
CS 3430

# The Pigeon Network Scenario

- Pigeons are good message carriers
  - Reasonably reliable
  - Relatively fast for less developed rural areas
  - Can sense magnetic field lines



# Here is the Story...

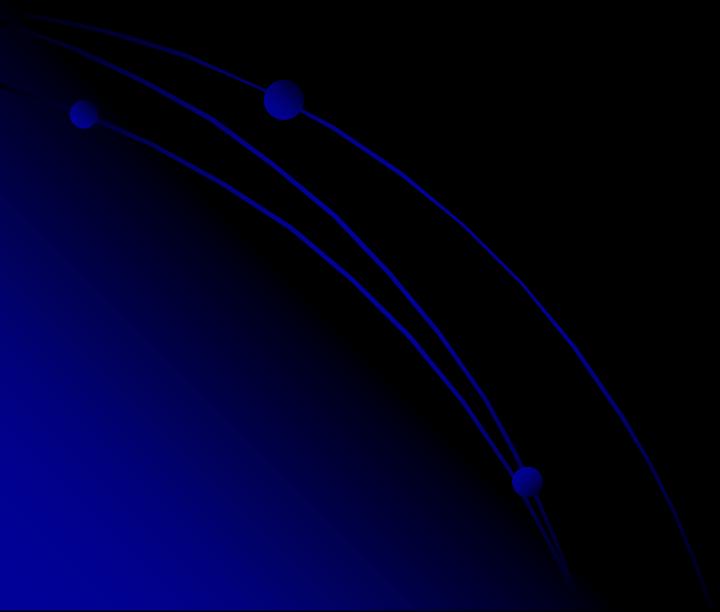
- There are two towns—Mars and Venus
  - Mars has all male pigeons
  - Venus has all female pigeons
- Each town delivers messages to the other
  - By sending a pigeon through the shared flying path
  - And waiting for the same pigeon to fly back as an acknowledgement

# Here is the Story...

- Based on experience
  - Whenever both towns send messages simultaneously, the reliability drops significantly
  - Pigeons of opposite genders decide to take excursions
- Goals of a pigeon network:
  - Efficiency
  - Fairness

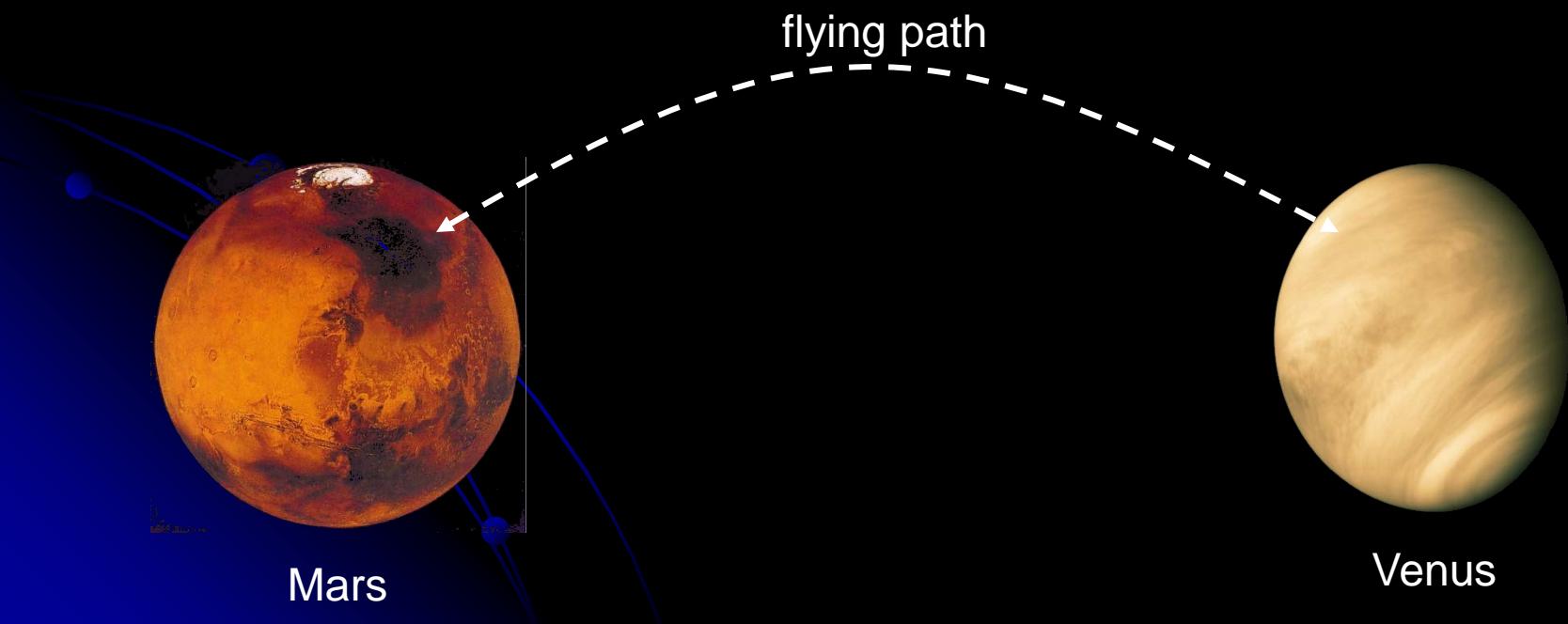
# Developing the Solution

- First we need to identify the components of the problem
- Second we develop the simplest solution
  - Then optimize



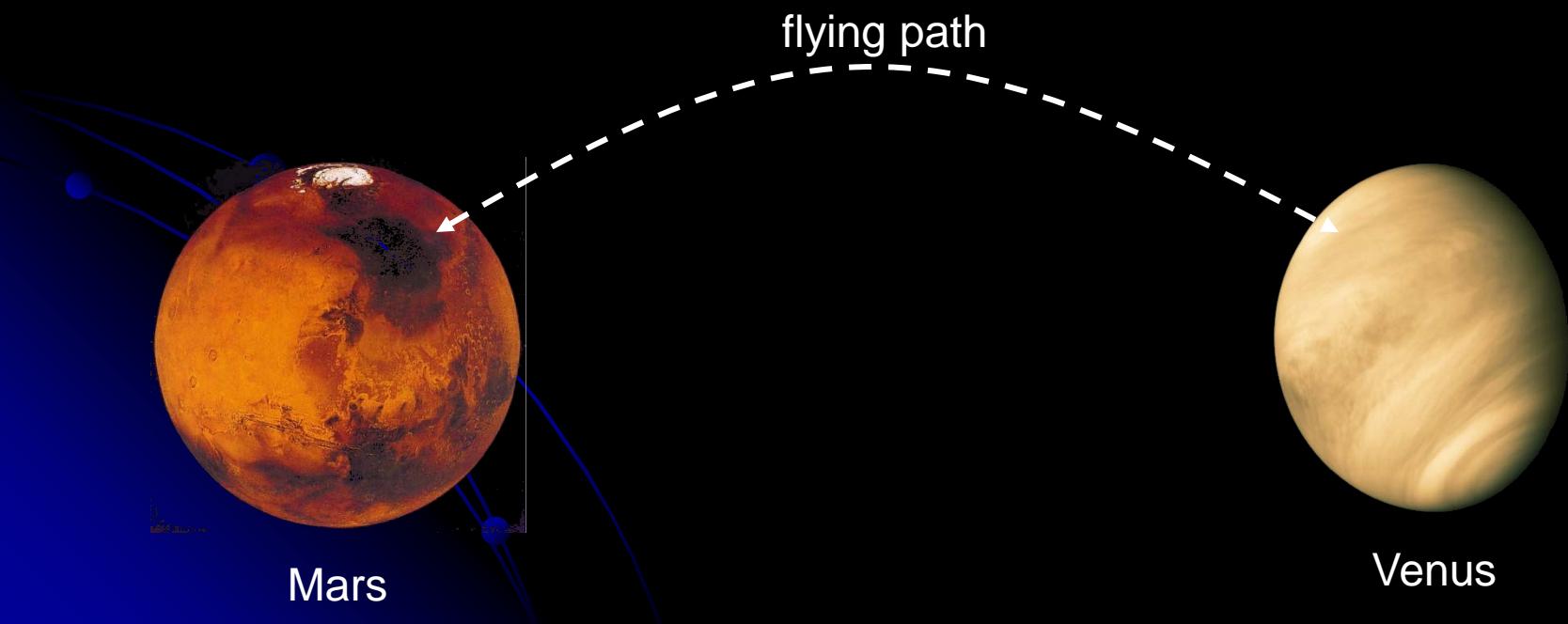
# Step 1: Visualization

- Identify
  - Shared resources
  - Scope of shared resources



# Step 1: Visualization

- Identify
  - Shared resource: flying path
  - Scope of the shared resource: global

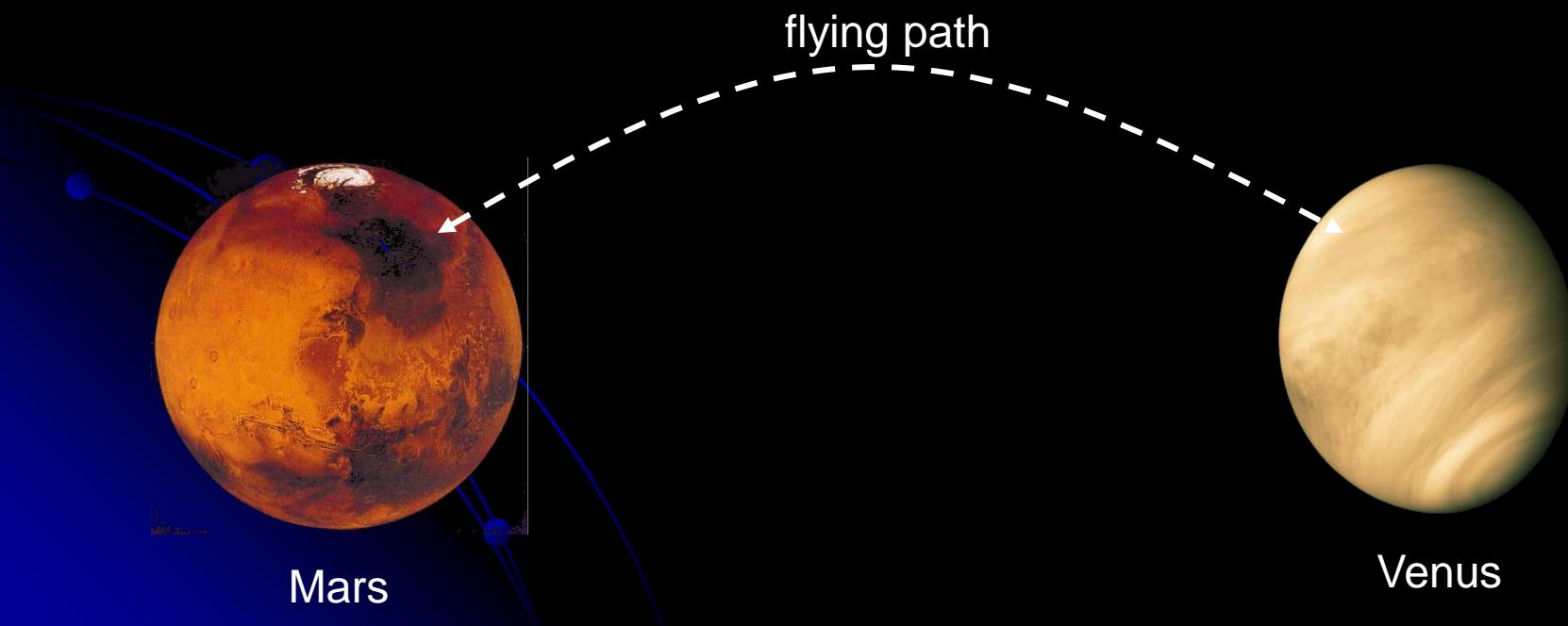


# Simplest Implementation

```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;
```

```
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```

```
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
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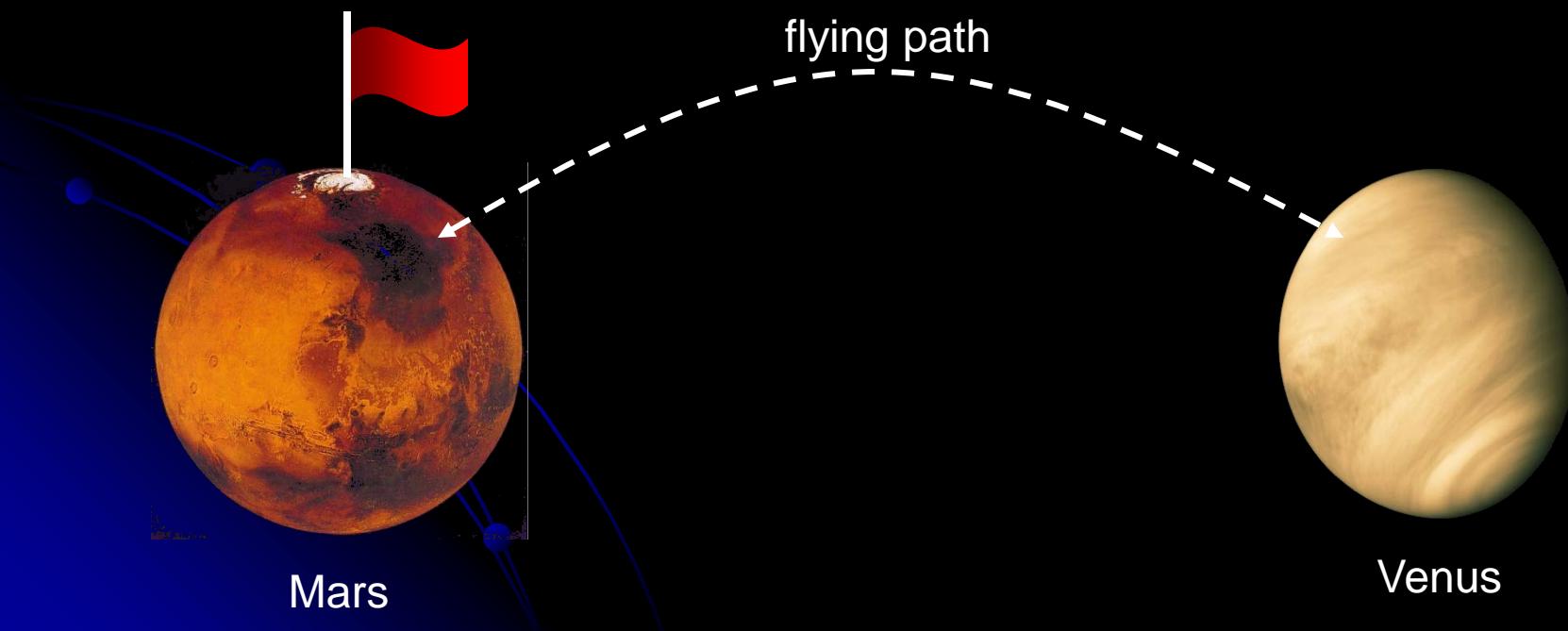


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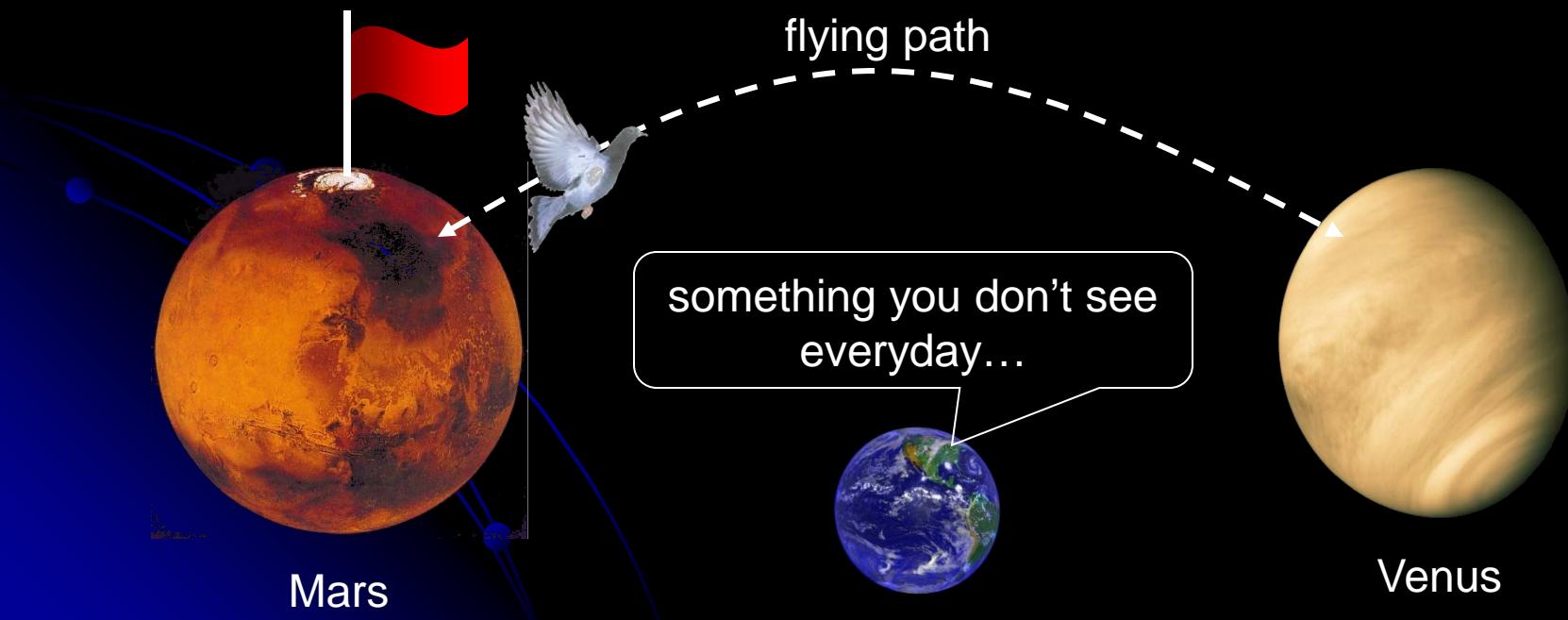


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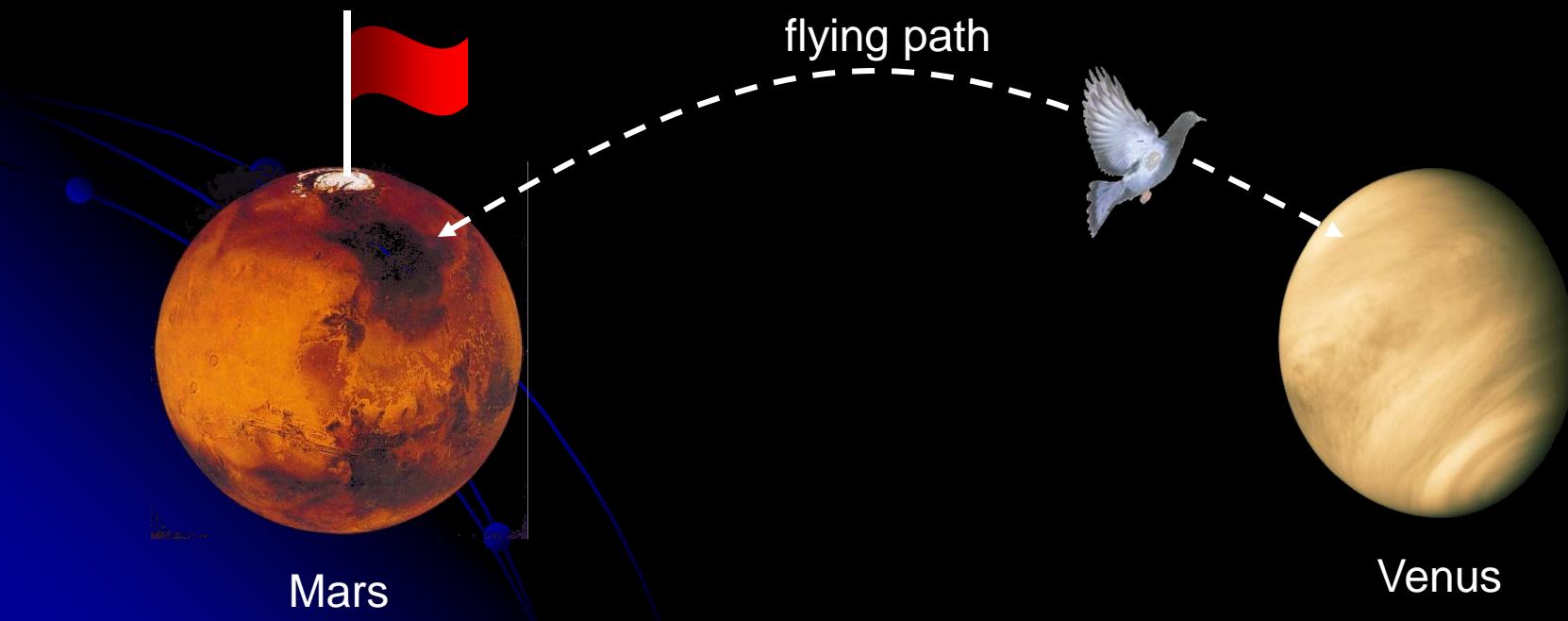


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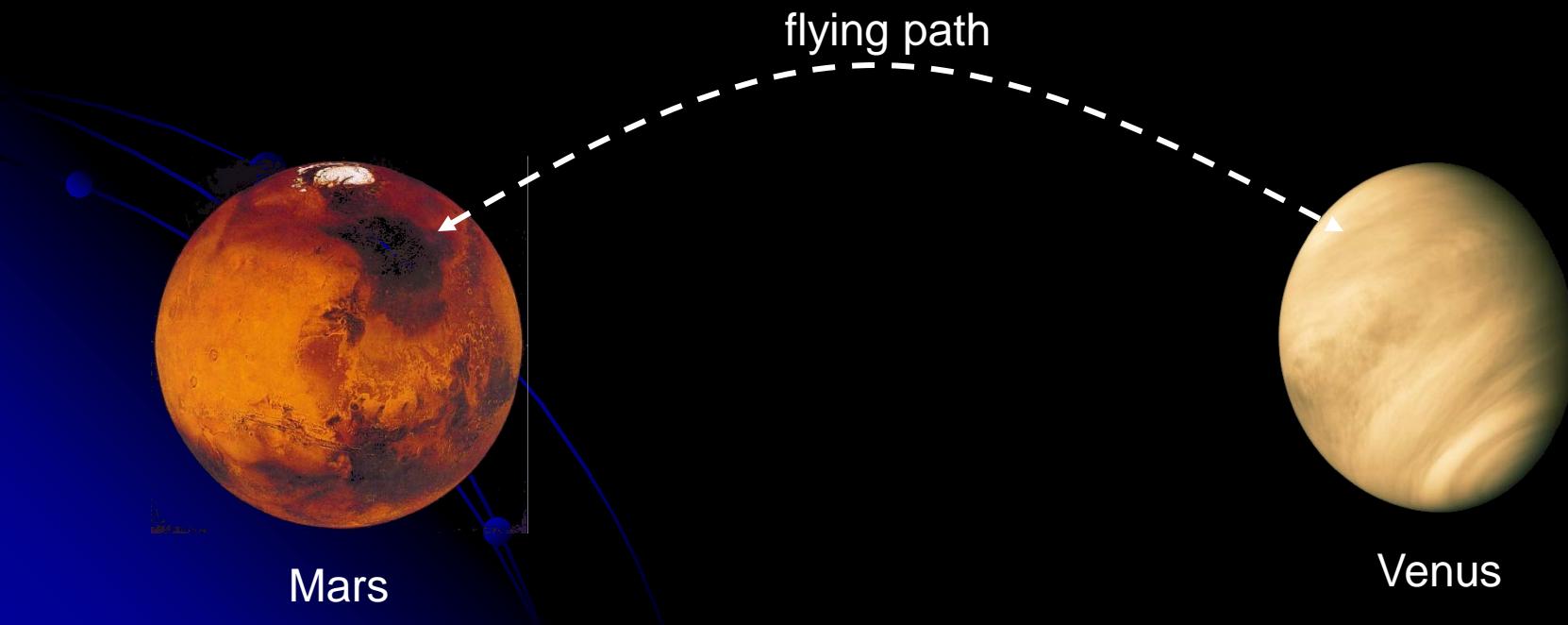


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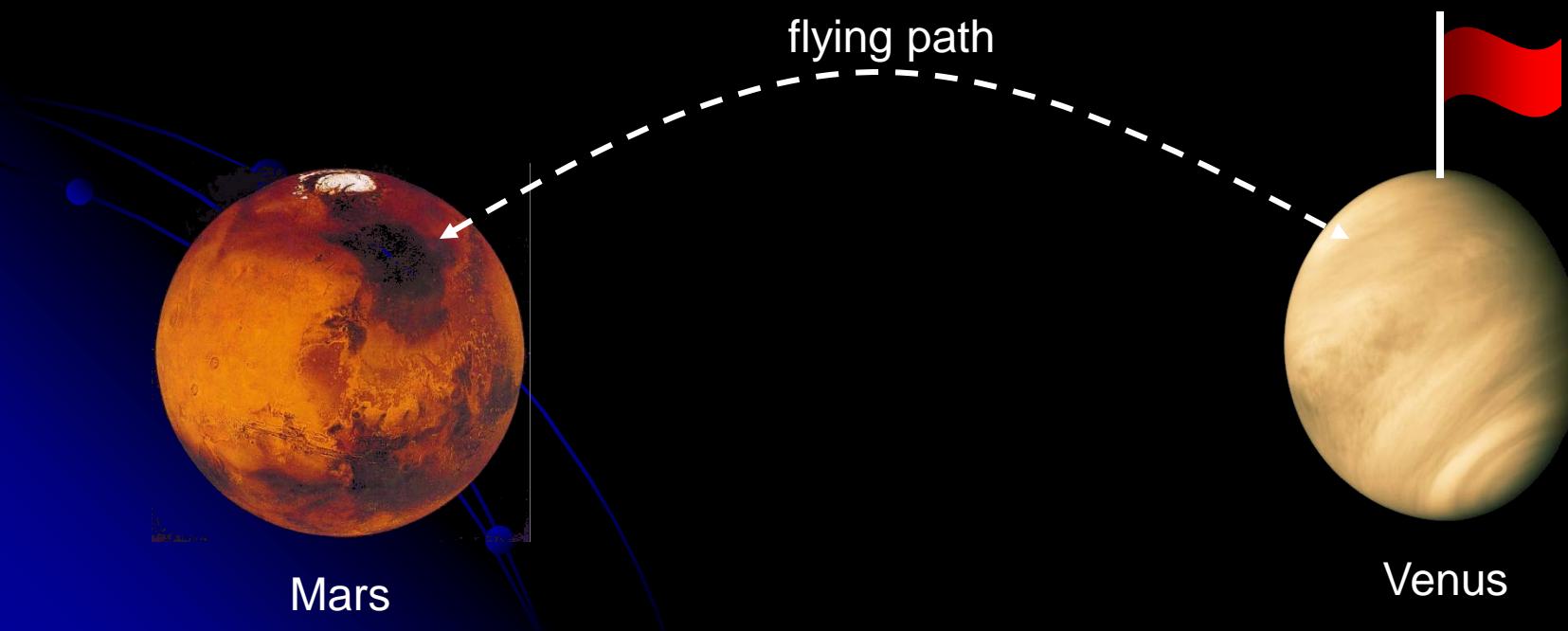


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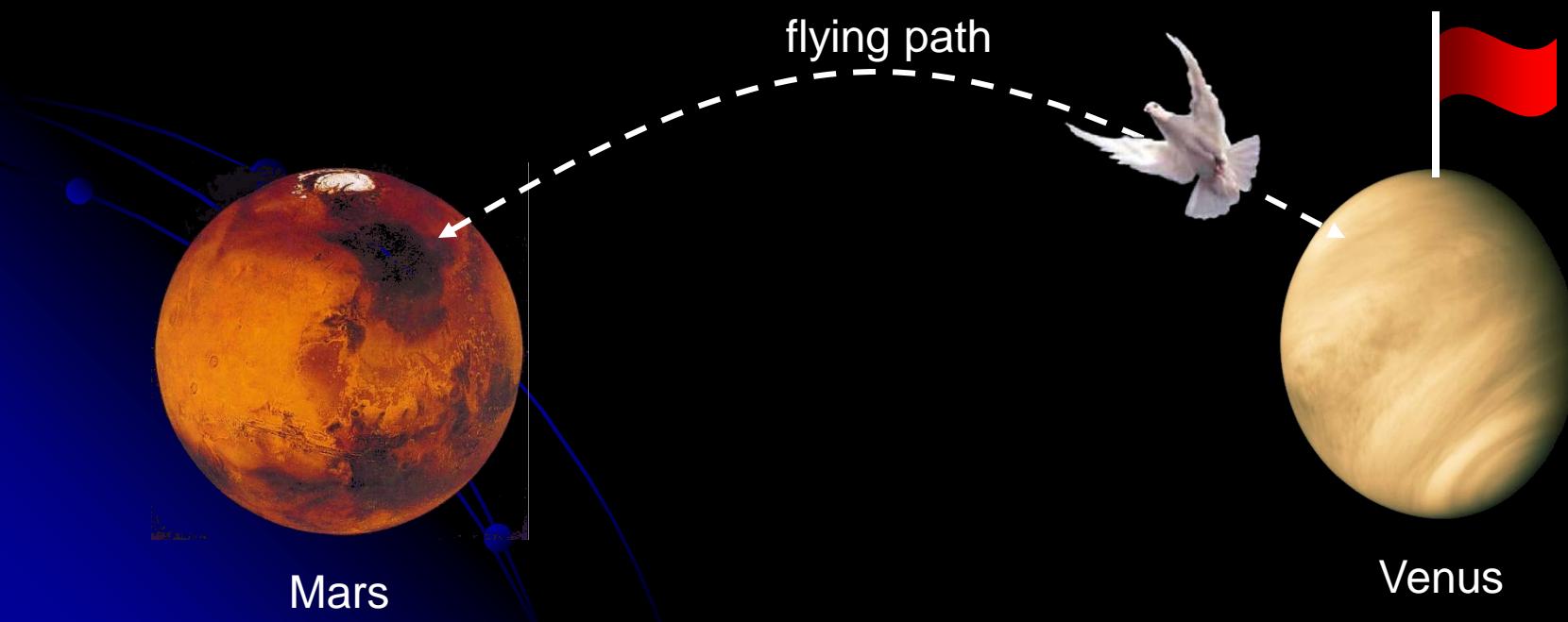


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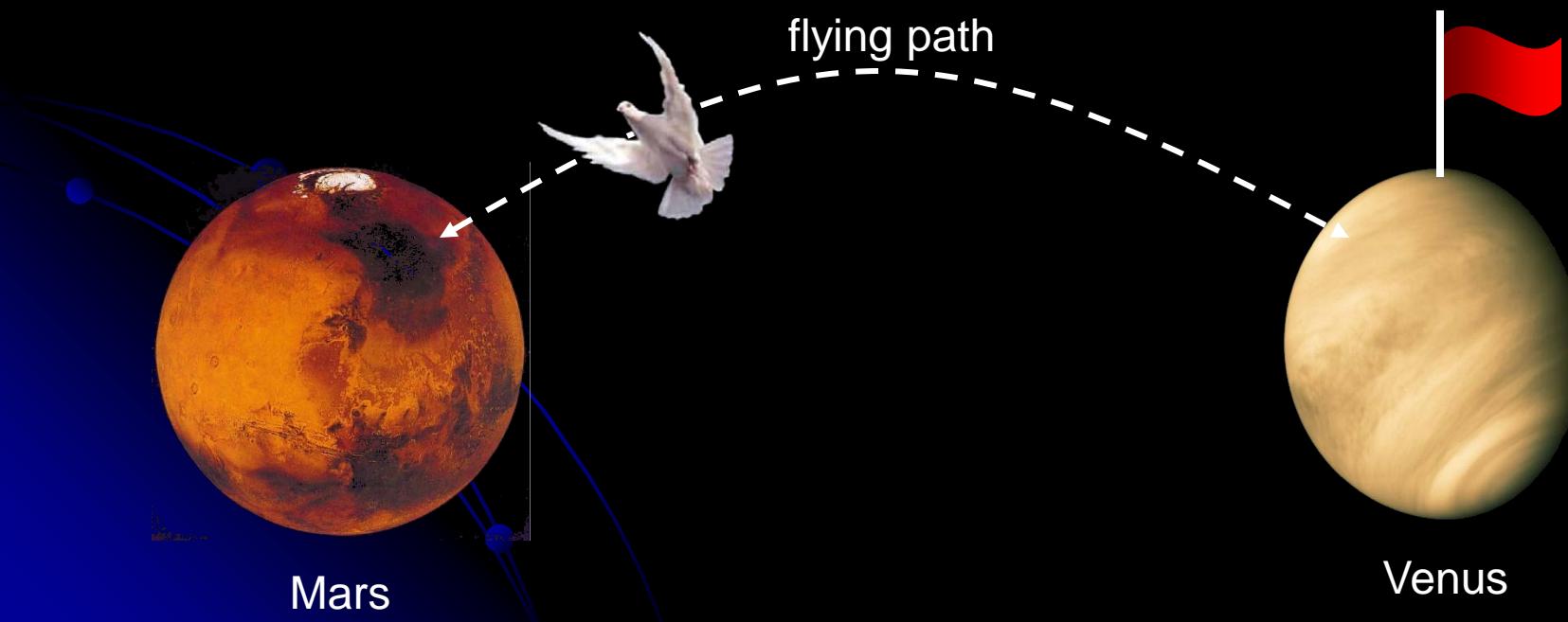


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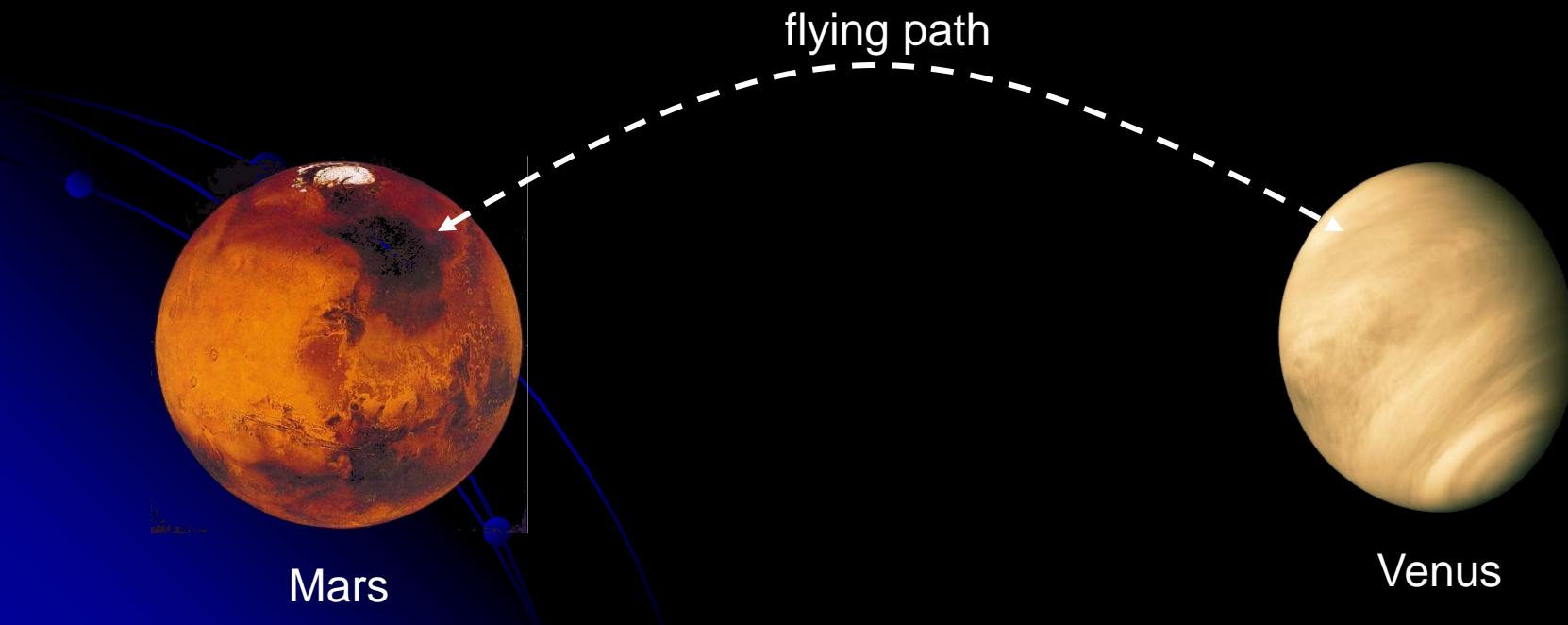


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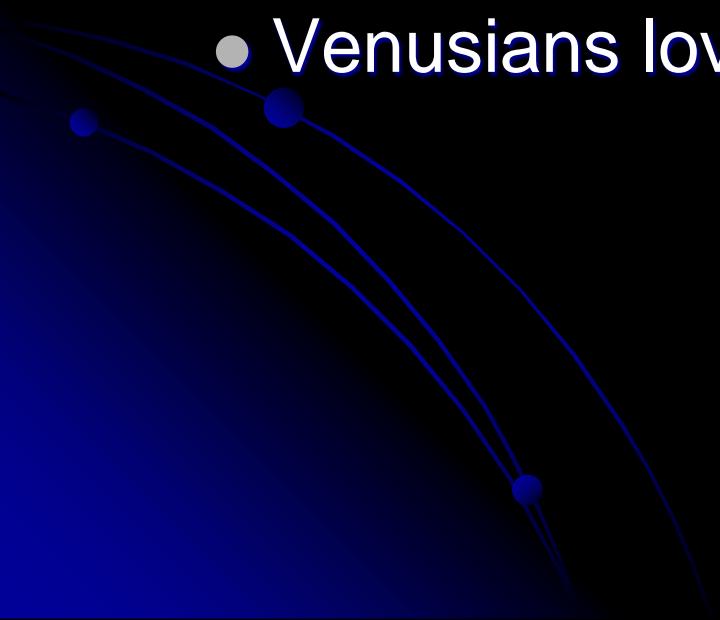
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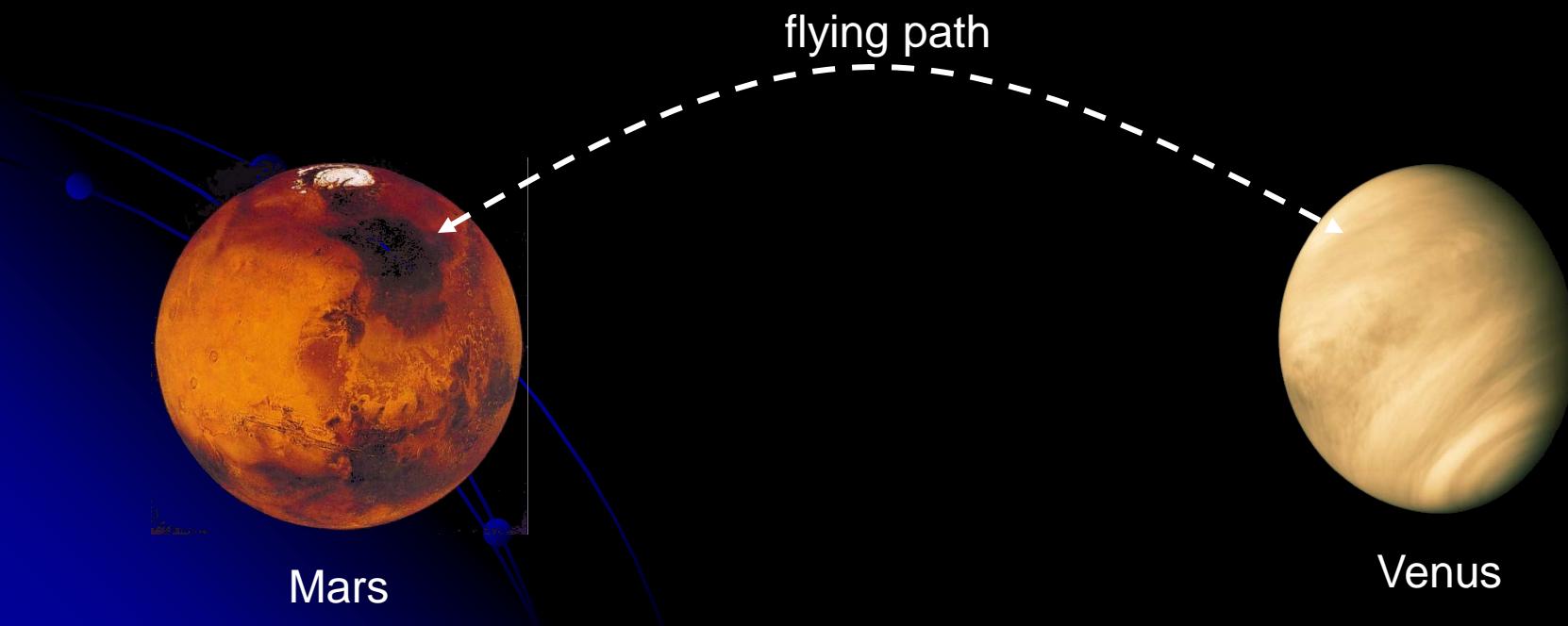
# Simplest Implementation

- + Simple
- + Fair
- Not efficient
  - Only one pigeon can fly at a time
  - Venusians love to fly in groups...



# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit

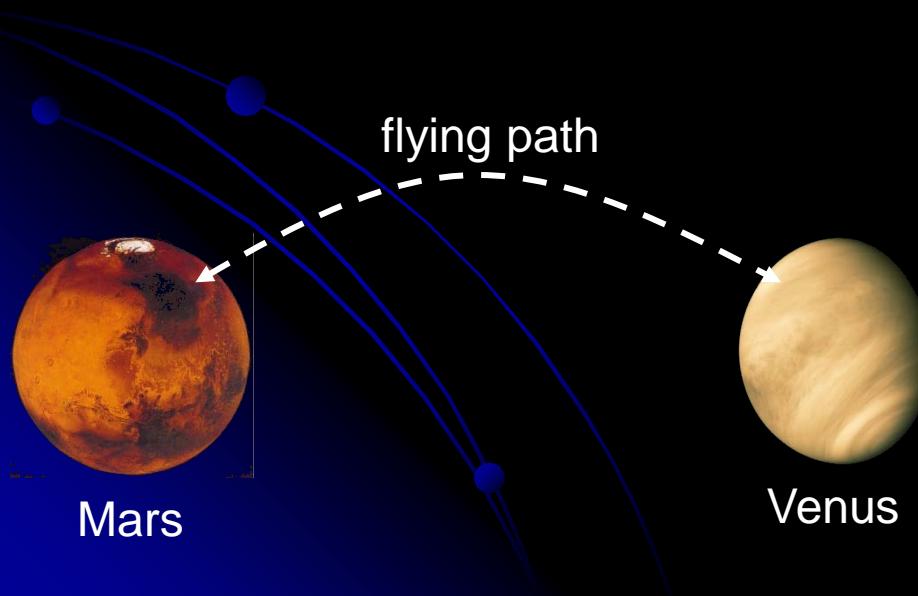
- Resources and scopes: flying path (global), a counter for Venusians in transit (Venus)



# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit

```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```

```
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
  
// send the message  
  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}
```



# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit

```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```

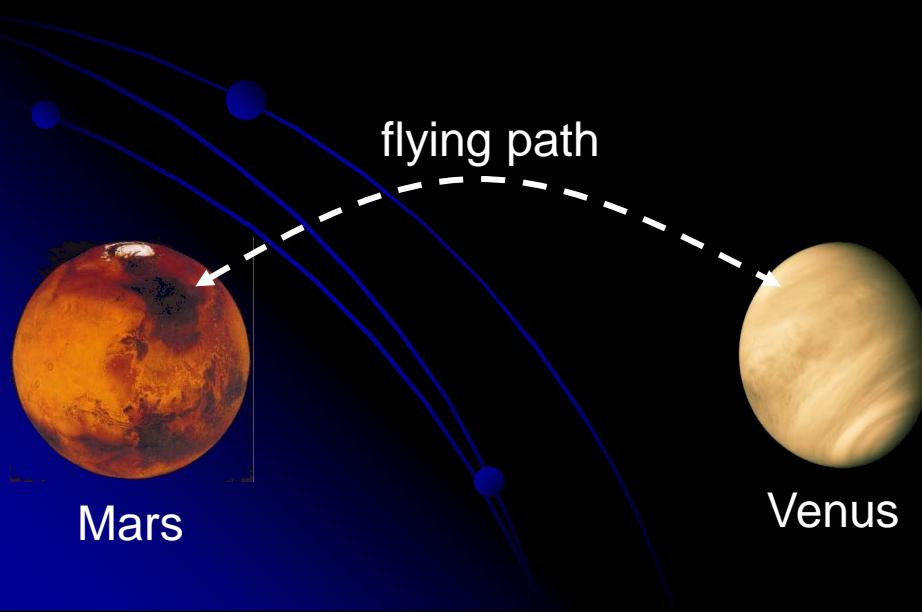
```
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;
```



```
++VenusiansInTransit; // == 1  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}
```

```
// send the message
```

```
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}
```



# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit

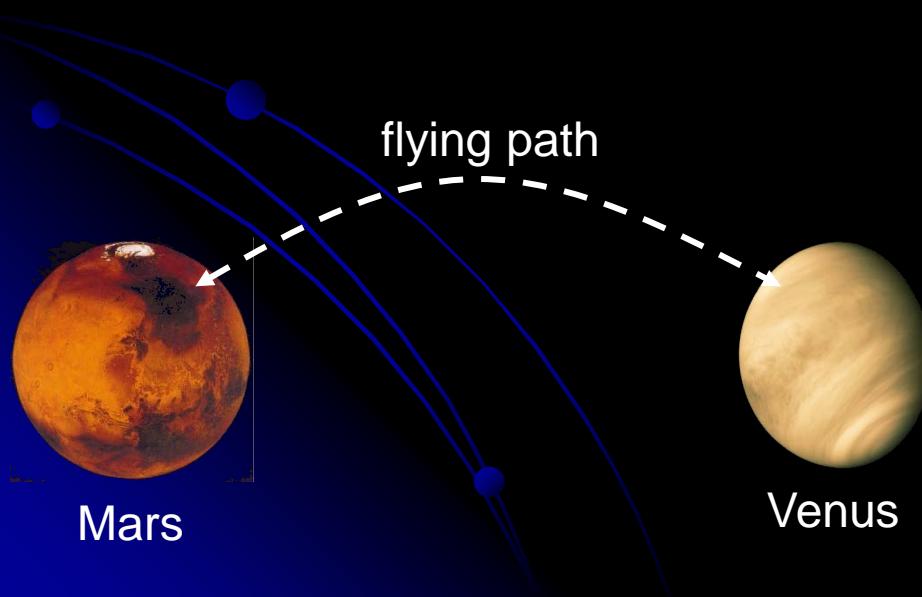
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```

```
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;
```



```
++VenusiansInTransit; // == 2  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
  
// send the message
```

```
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}
```



# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit

```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```

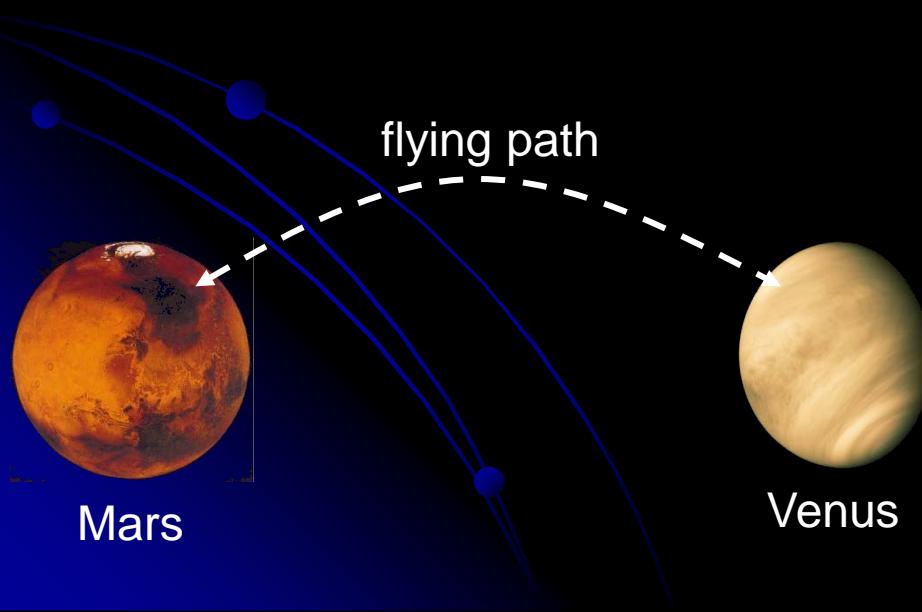
```
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;
```



```
++VenusiansInTransit; // == 2  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}
```

```
// send the message
```

```
--VenusiansInTransit;  
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# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit

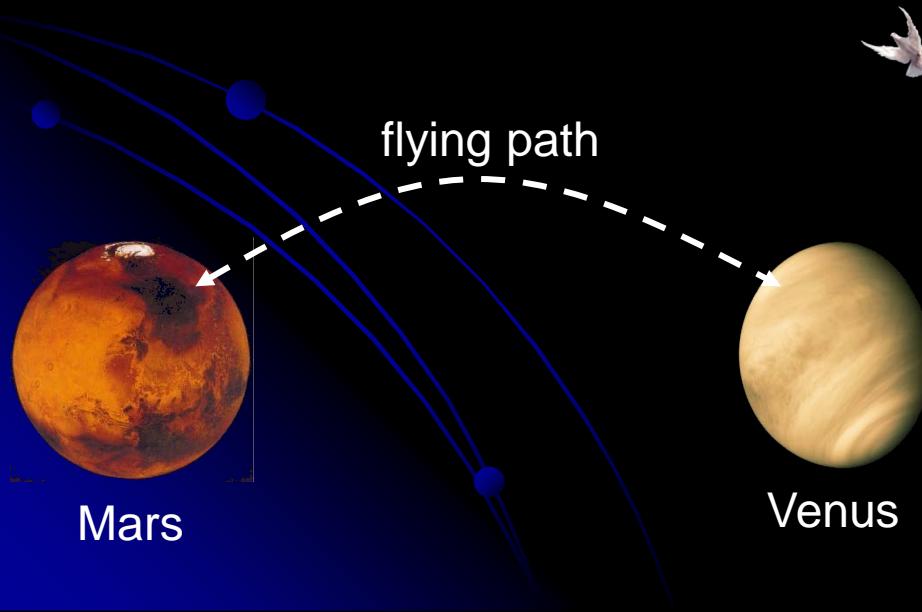
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```

```
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;
```

☞ `++VenusiansInTransit; // == 2`  
if (`VenusiansInTransit == 1`) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}

☞ `// send the message`

```
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}
```



Mars

Venus

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit

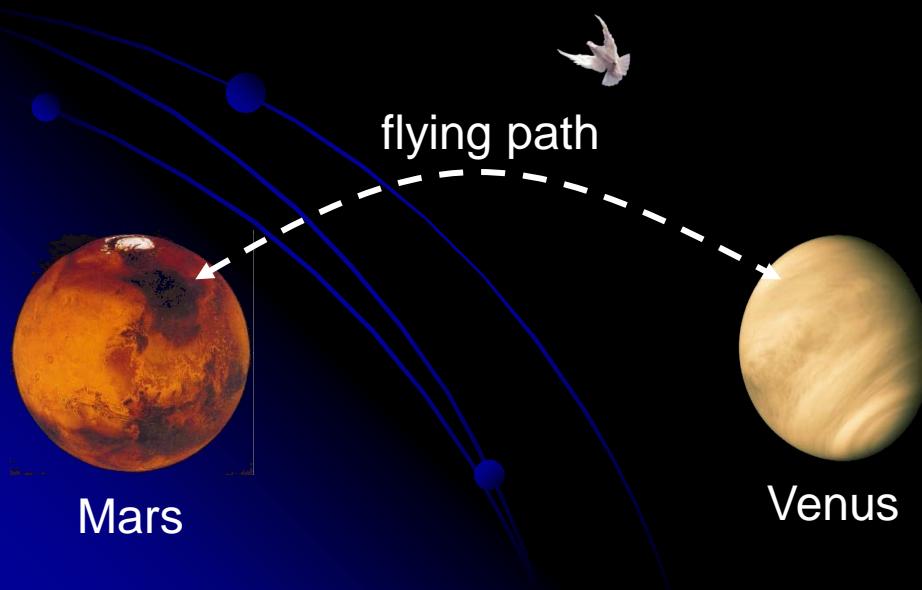
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```

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int VenusiansInTransit = 0;
```

```
    ++VenusiansInTransit;  
    if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
        P(flyingPath);  
    }
```

```
// send the message
```

```
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}
```



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```
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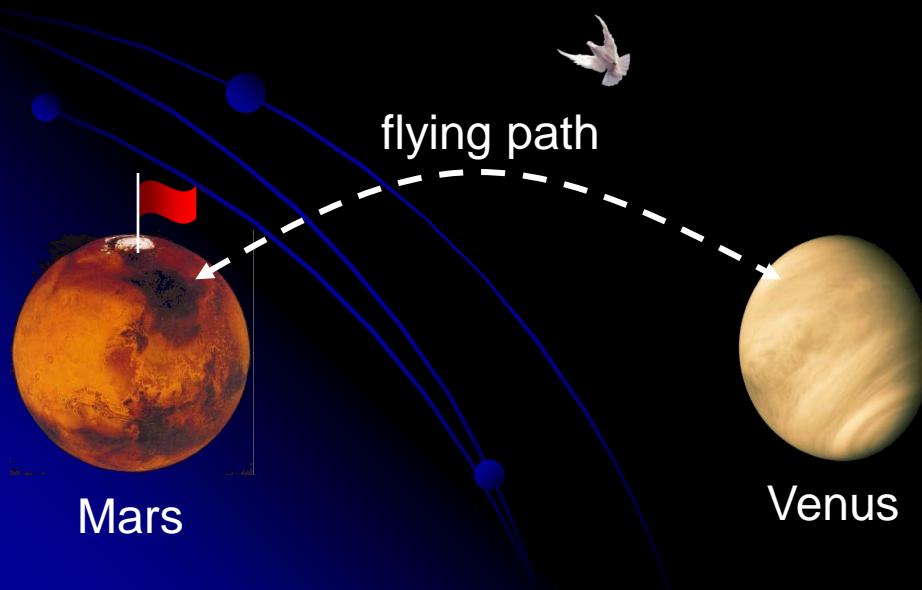
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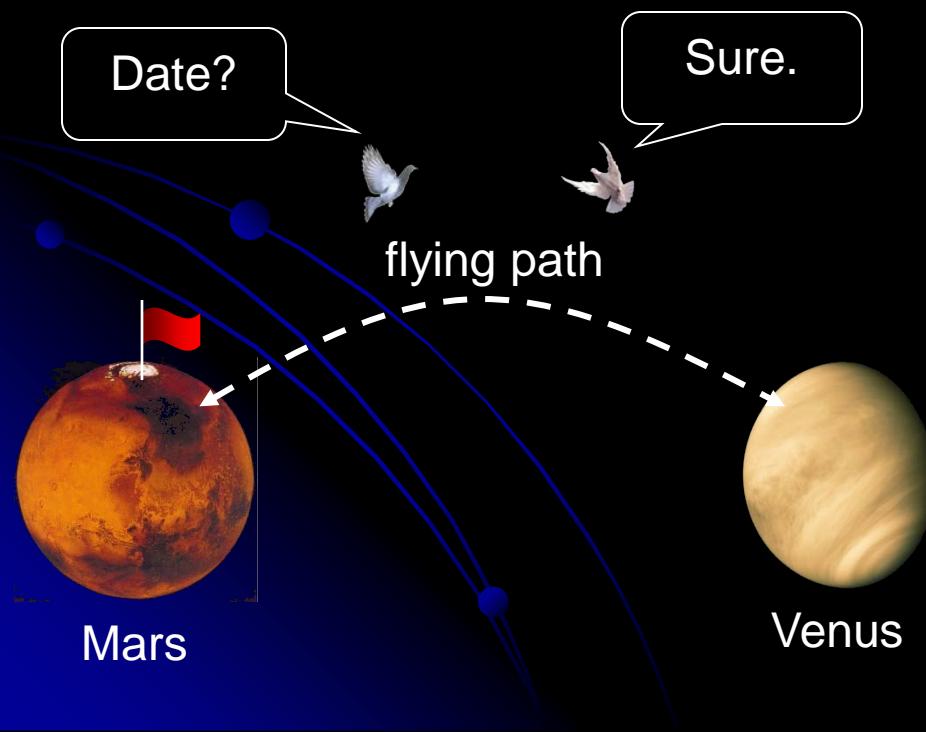
```
// send the message
```

```
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
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```
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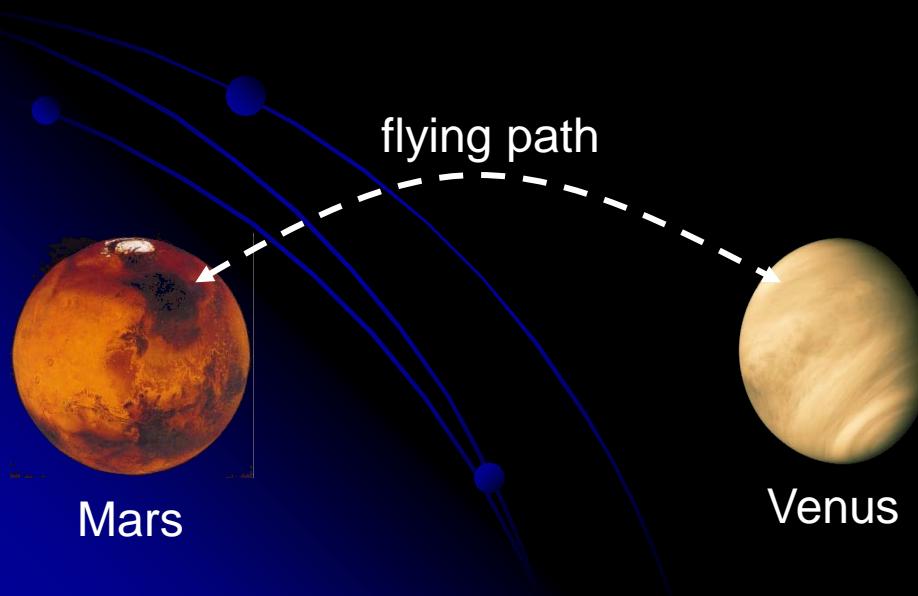


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    if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
        P(flyingPath);  
    }  
  
// send the message  
  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised

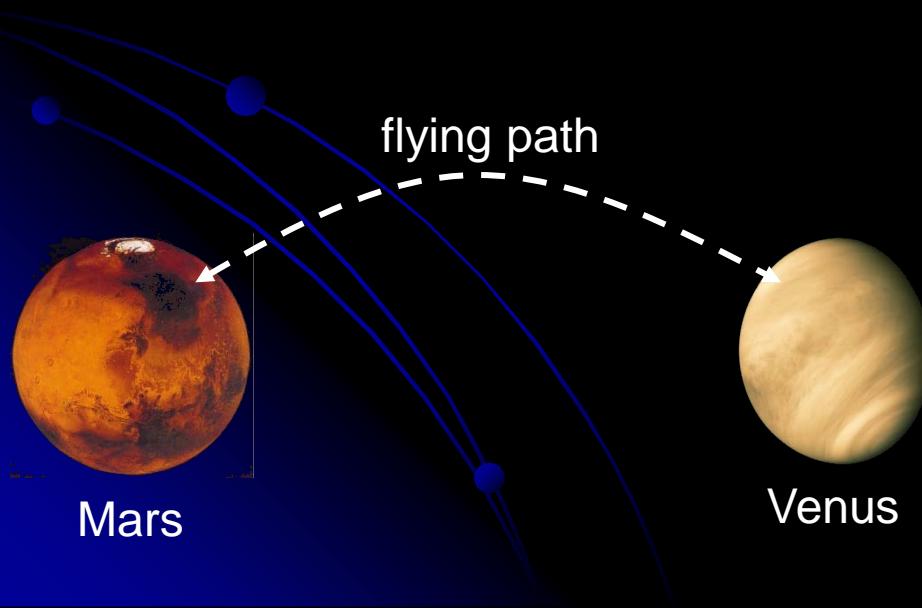
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```

```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
  
// send the message  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```



# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised

```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
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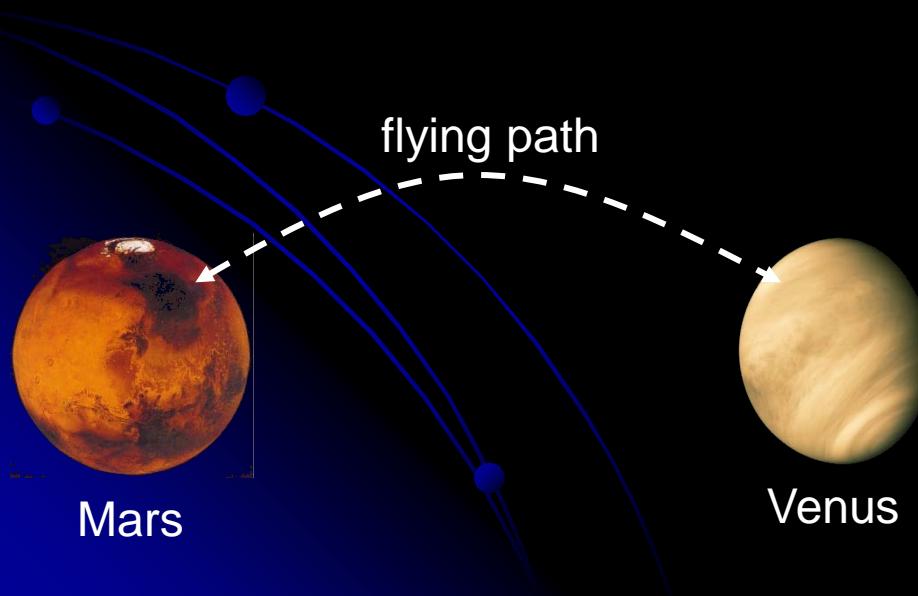


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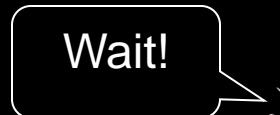
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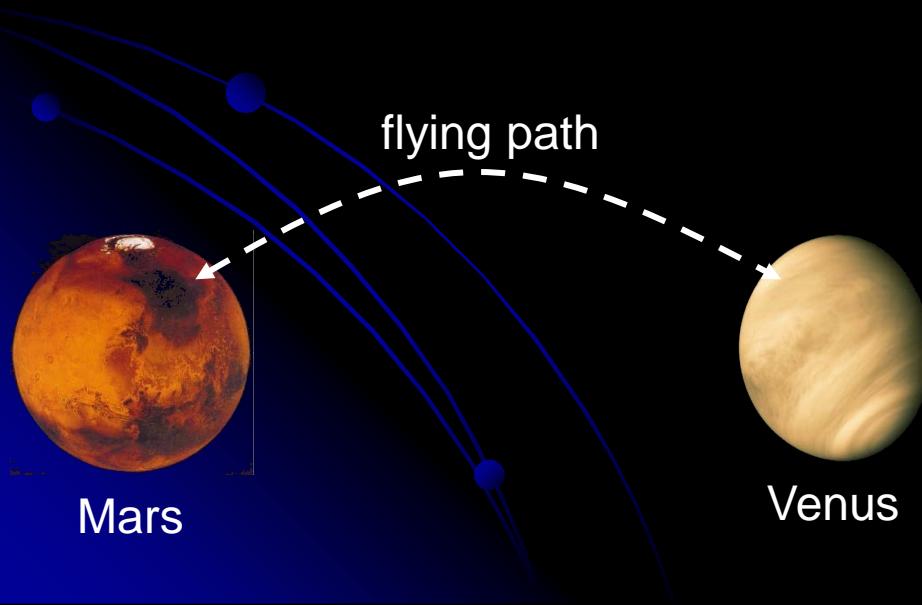


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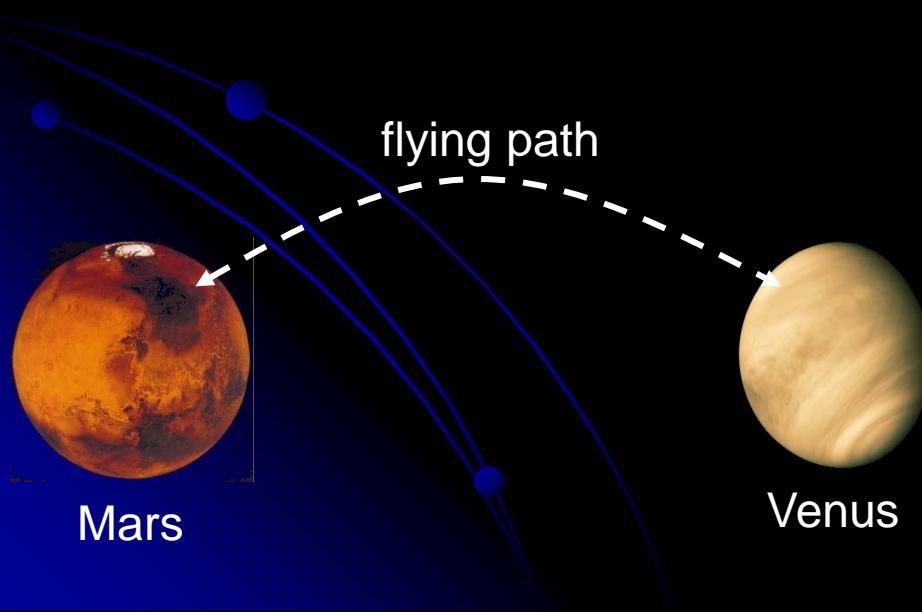


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```



# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

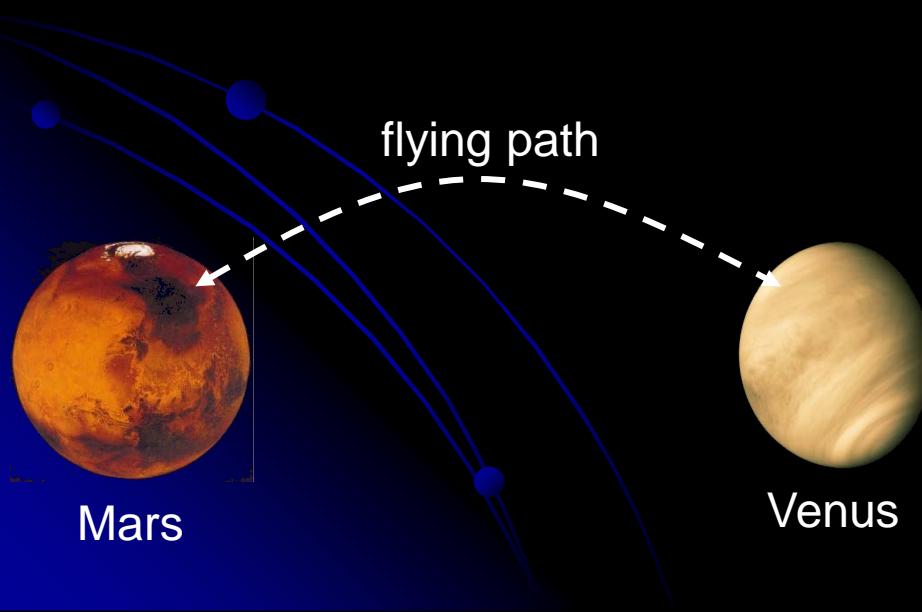
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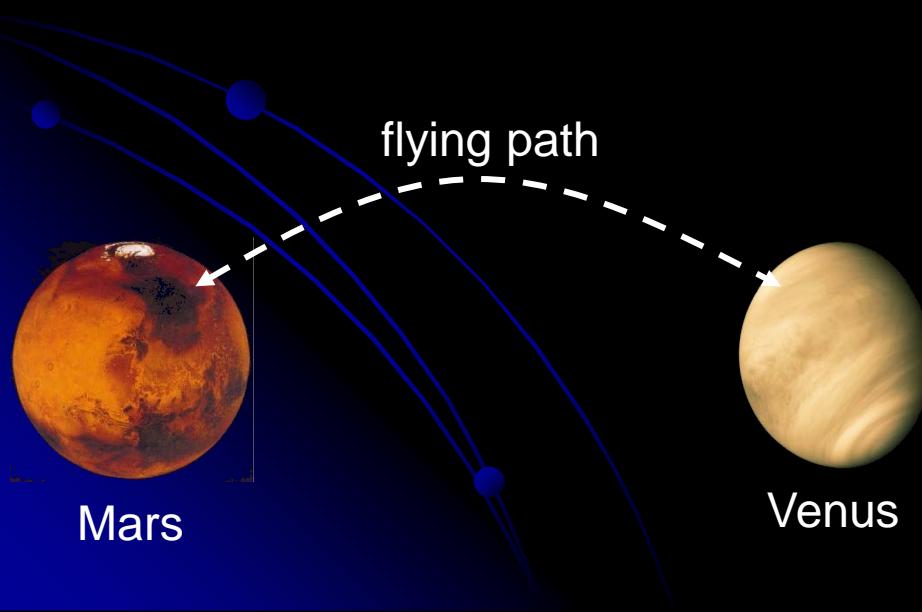
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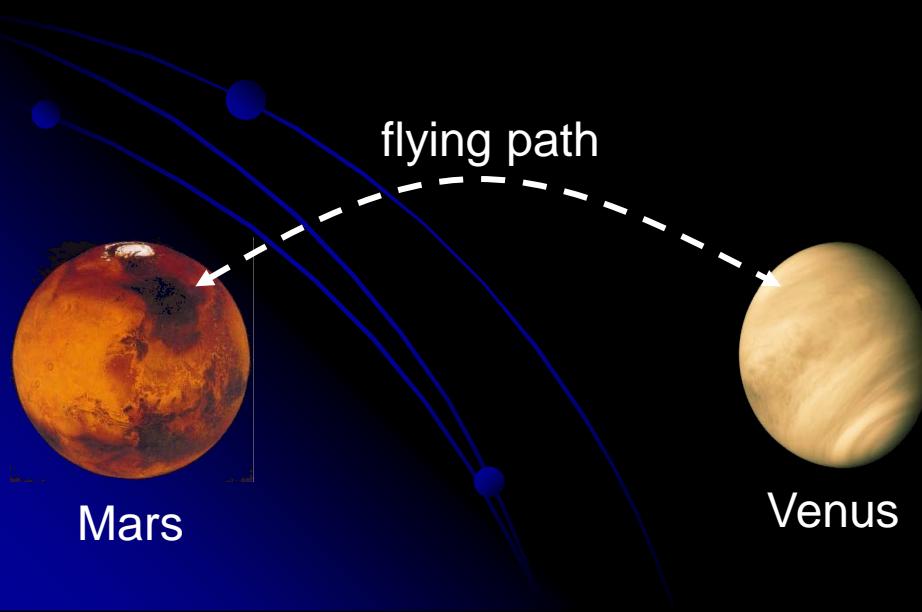
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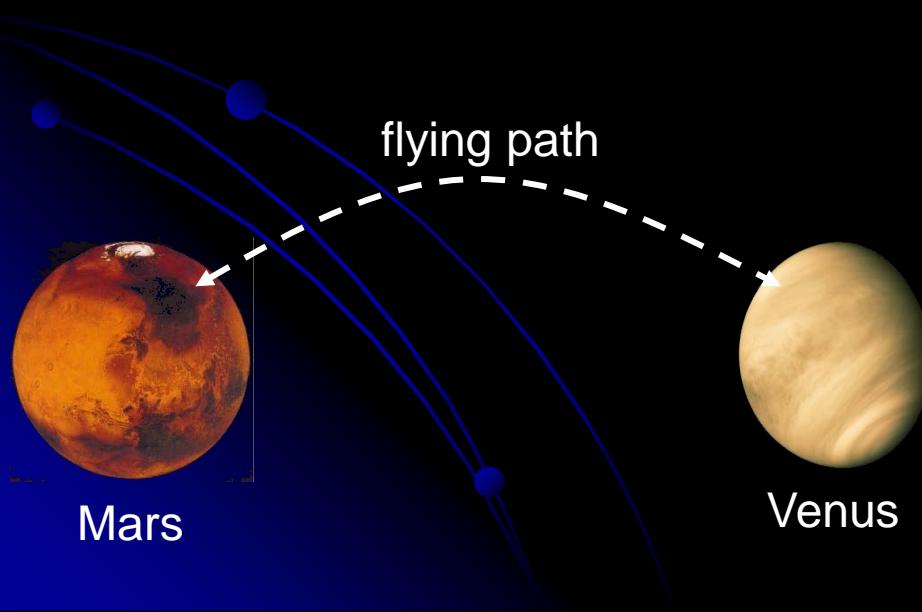
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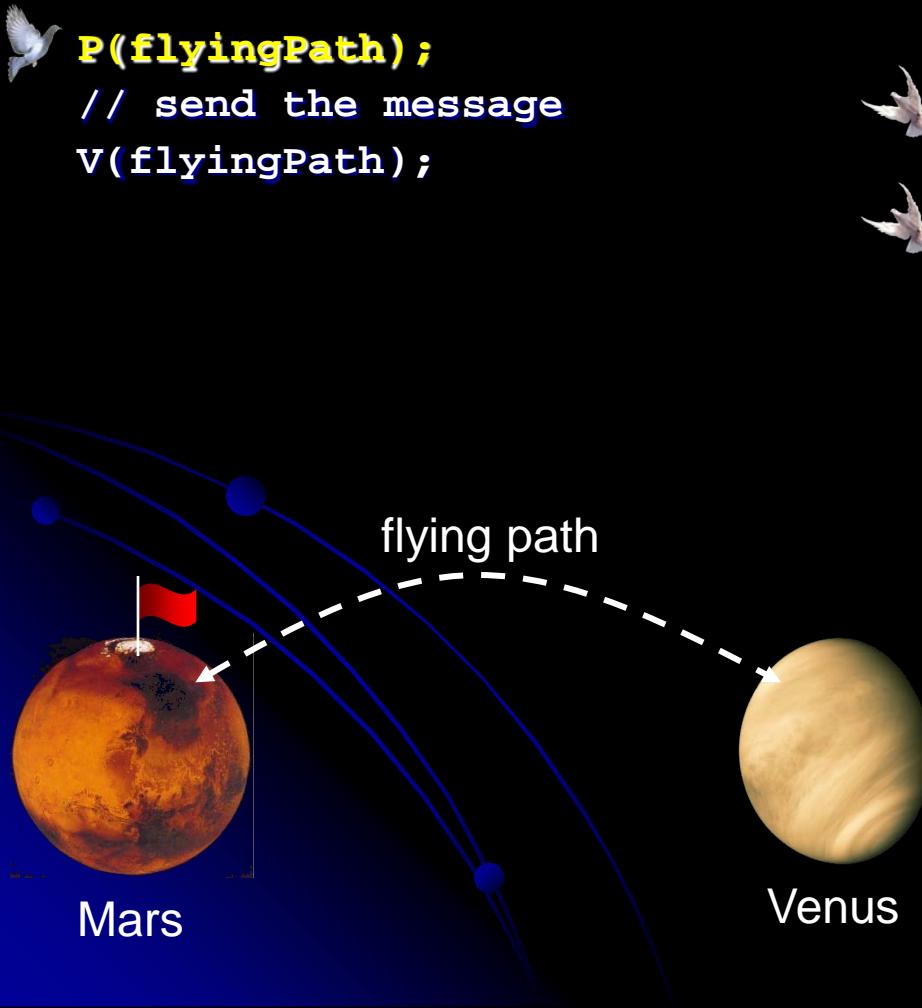
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# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

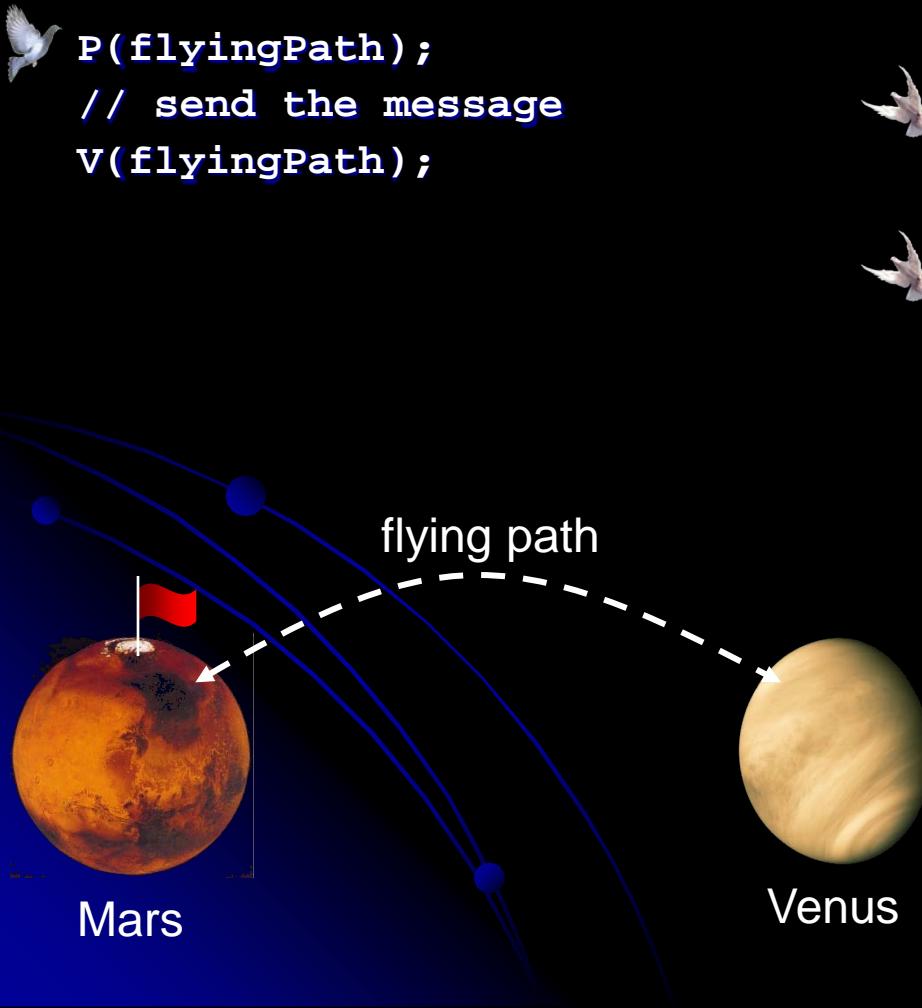
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++VenusiansInTransit;  
➌ if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
P(VenusianLock);  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
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# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

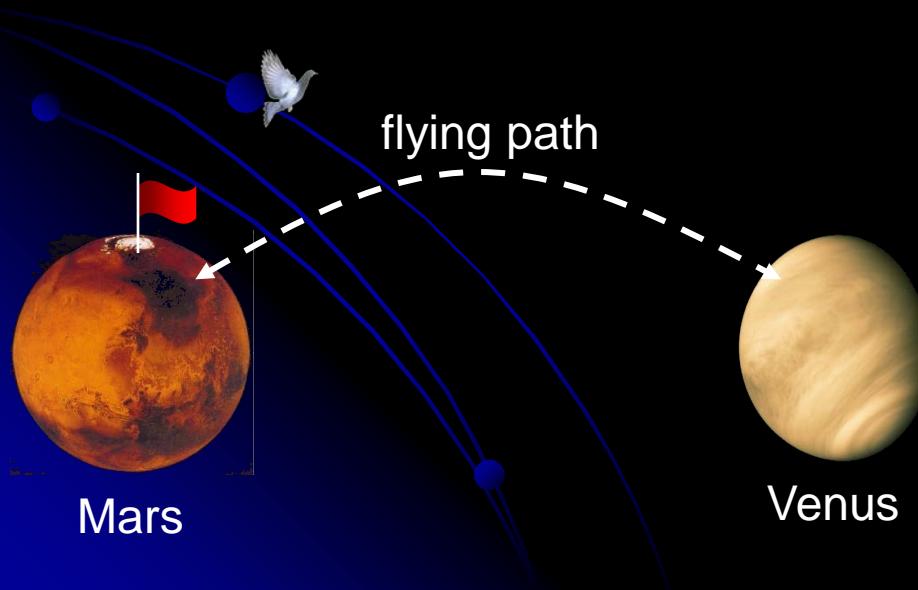
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# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

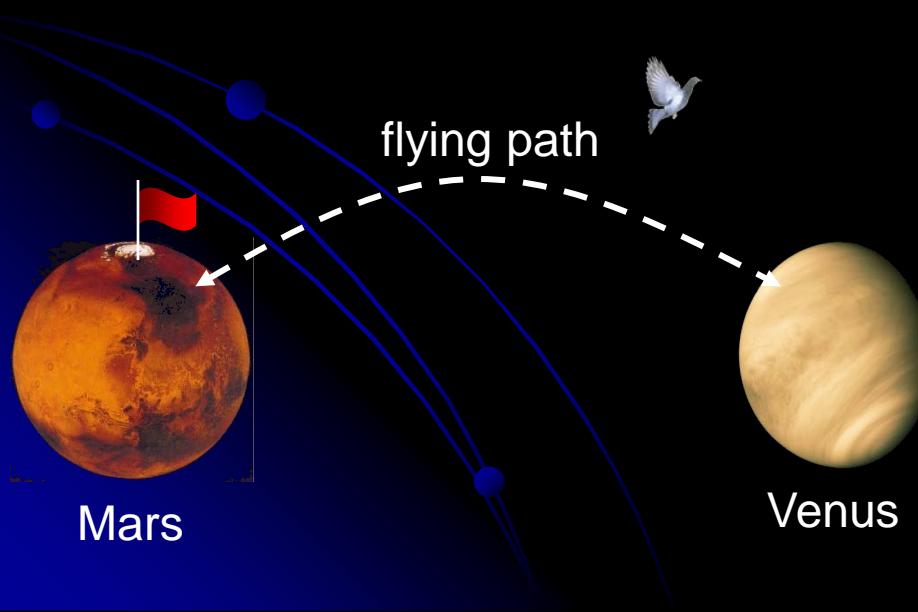
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P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```



```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
P(VenusianLock);  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

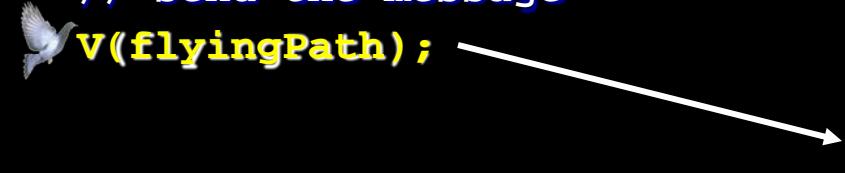
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```



```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
P(VenusianLock);  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
☞ V(flyingPath);
```



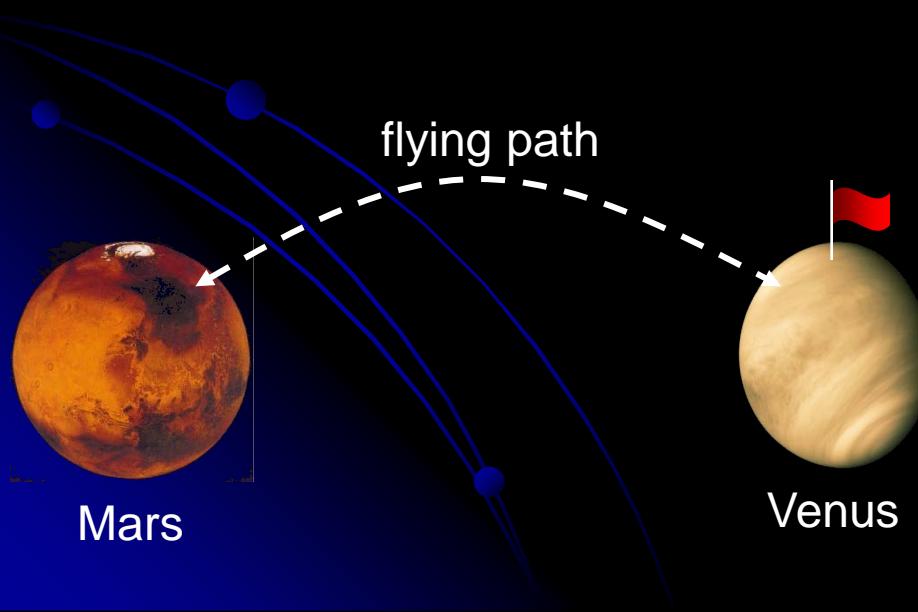
```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
☞ P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
P(VenusianLock);  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```

Mars

Venus

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

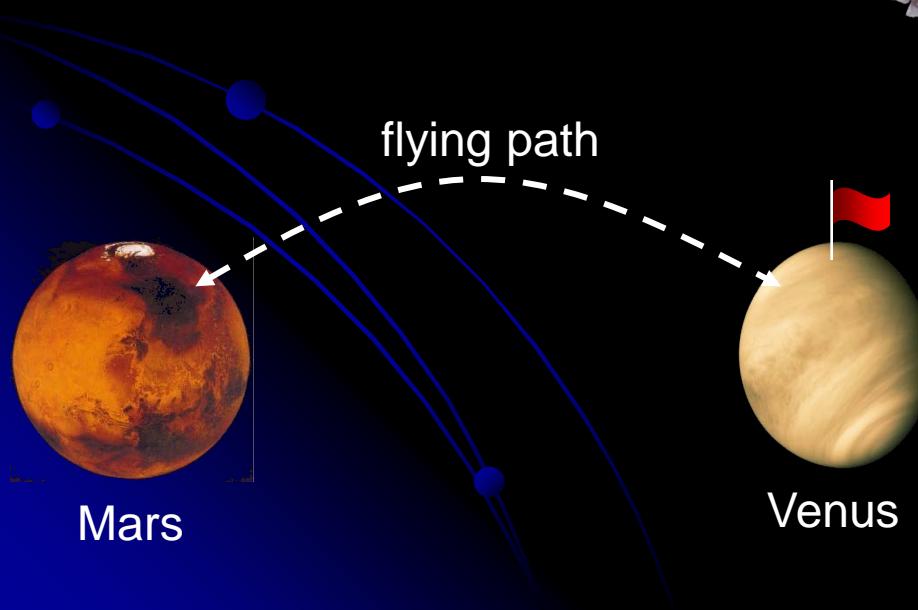
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```



```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
P(VenusianLock);  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

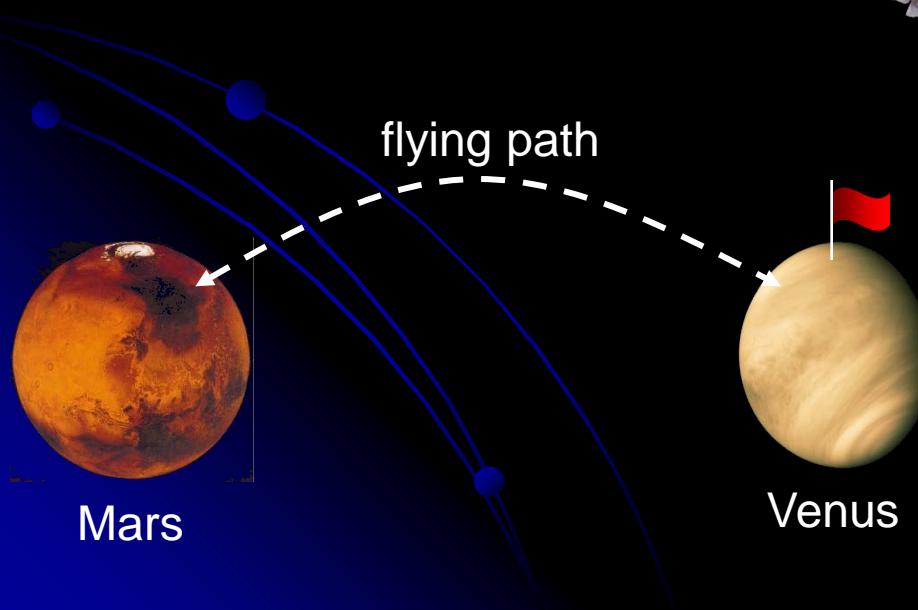
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semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
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```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
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}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
P(VenusianLock);  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

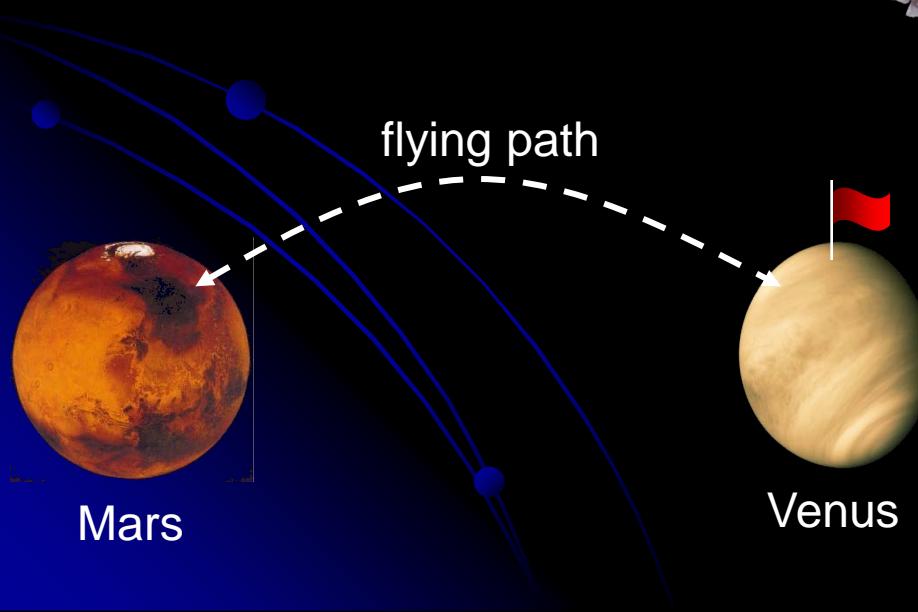
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```



```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
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    P(flyingPath);  
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V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
P(VenusianLock);  
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if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

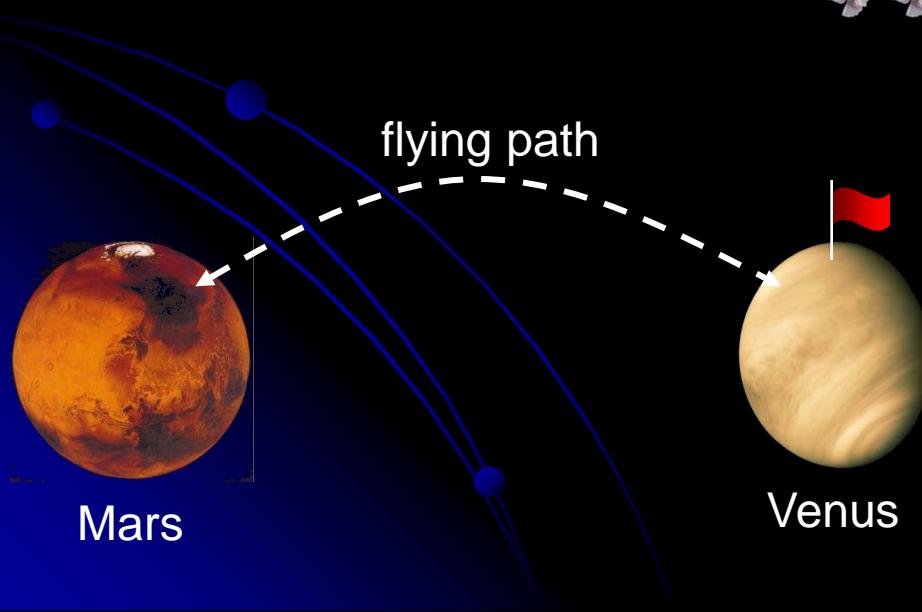
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```



```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
P(VenusianLock);  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

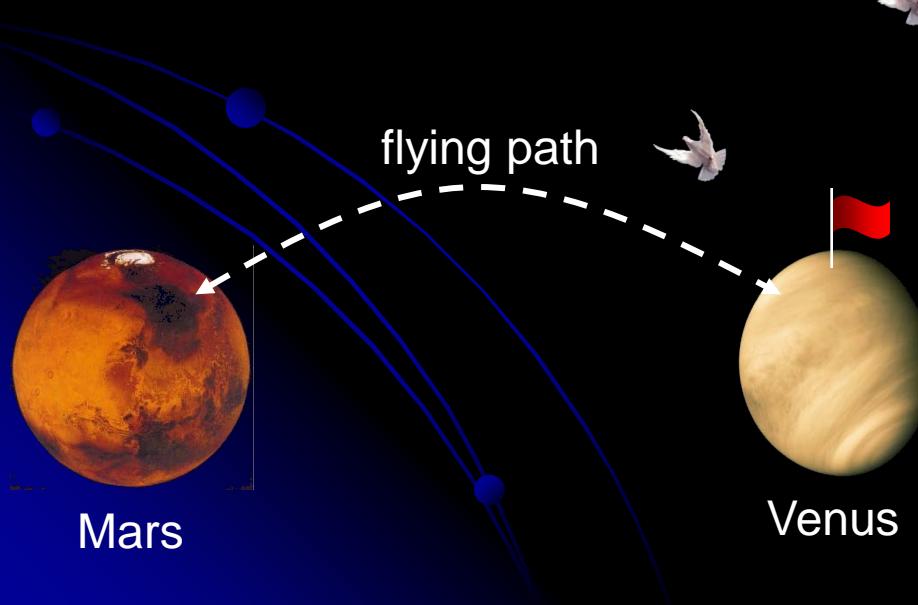
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semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
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P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
P(VenusianLock);  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

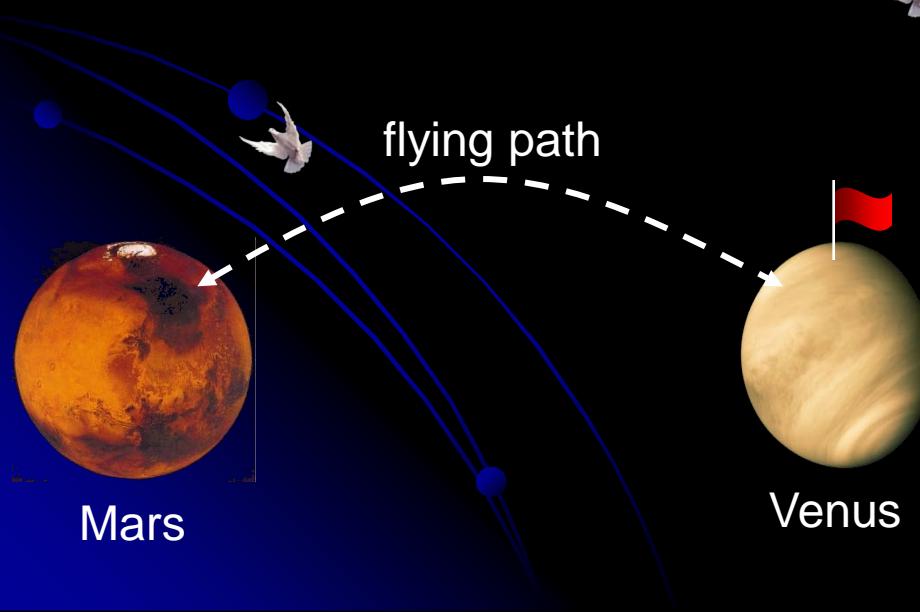
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
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}  
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```

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semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
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```

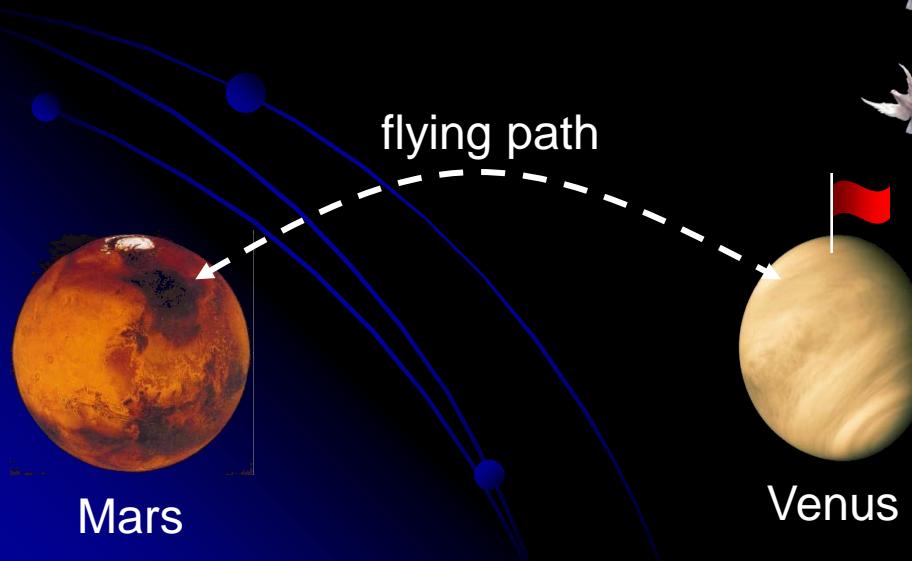


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semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
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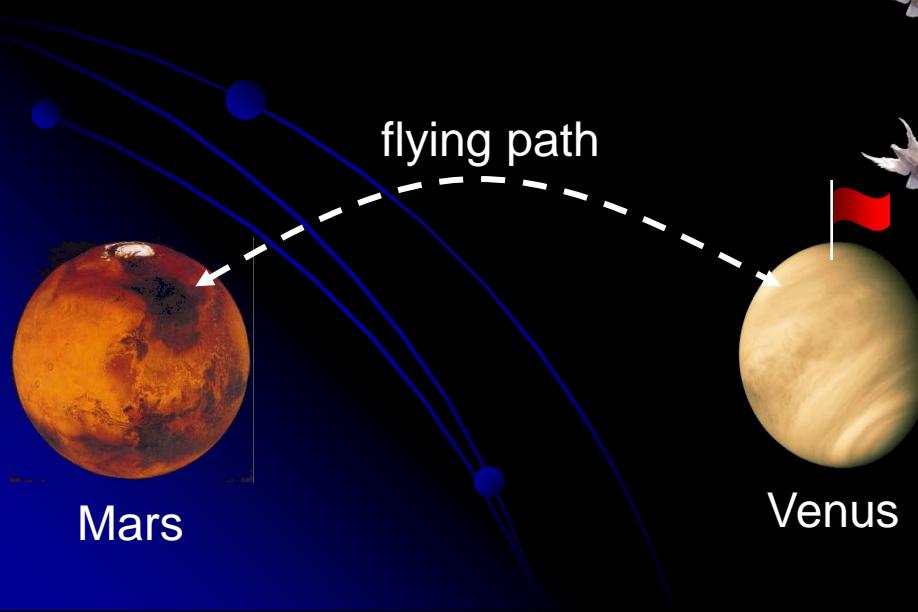
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# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

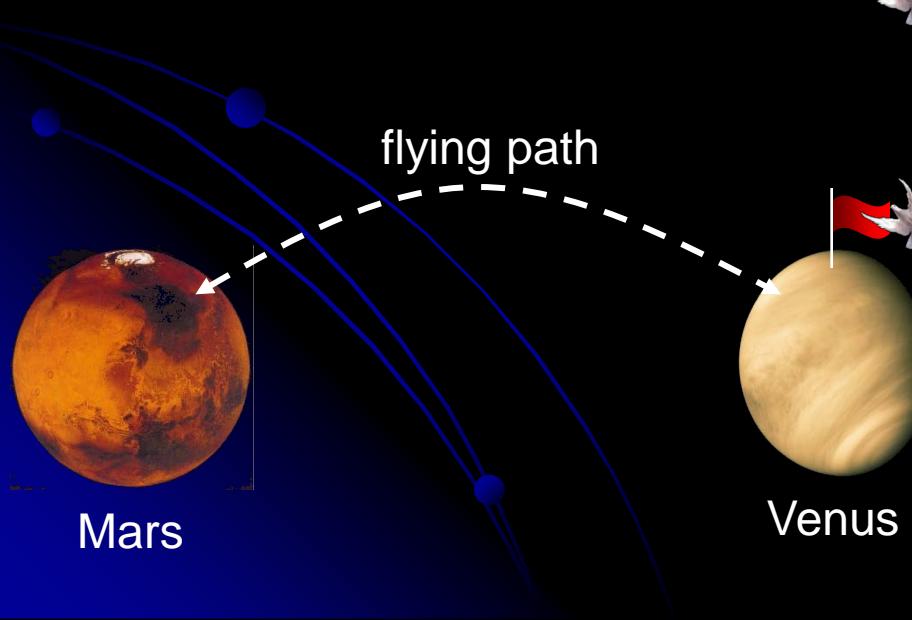
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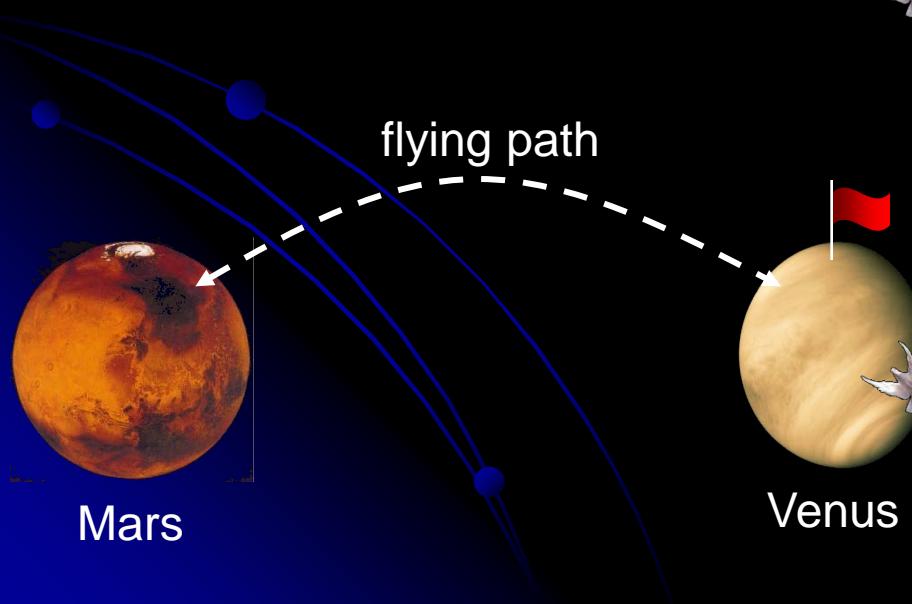
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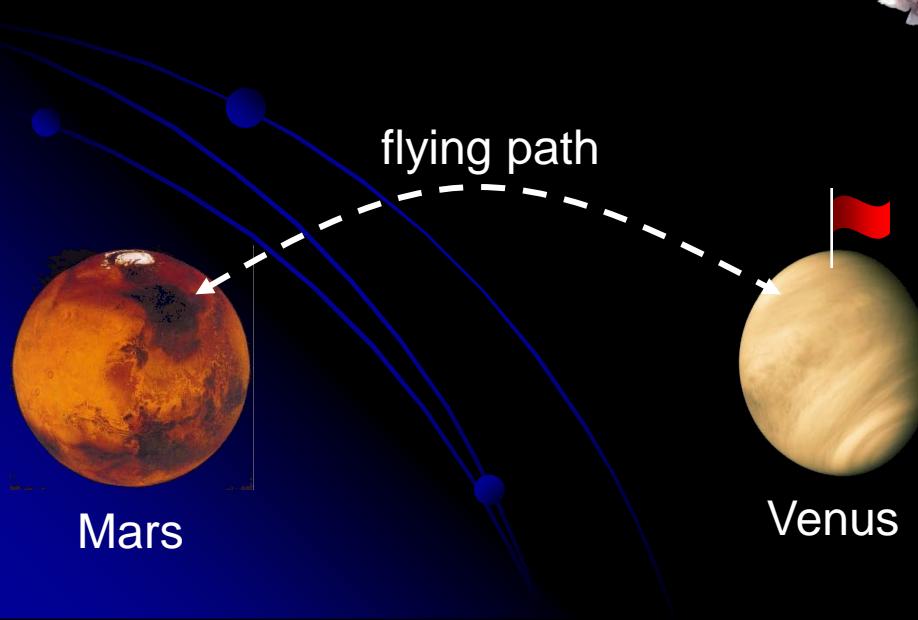
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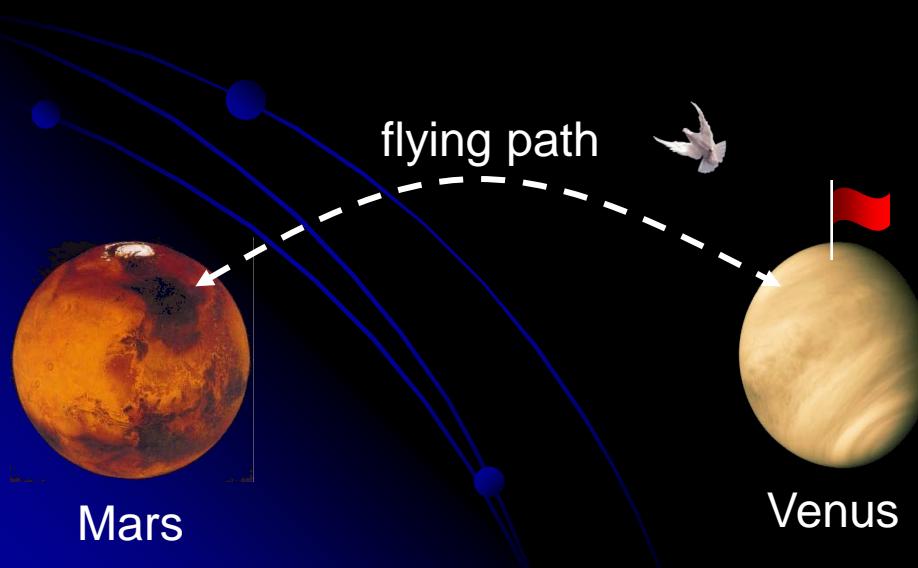


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P(VenusianLock);  
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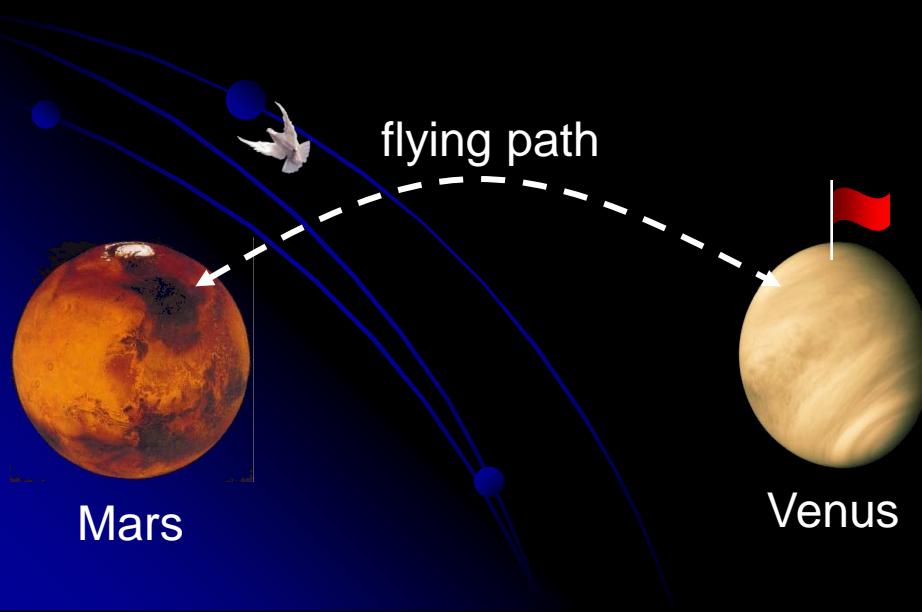
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# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

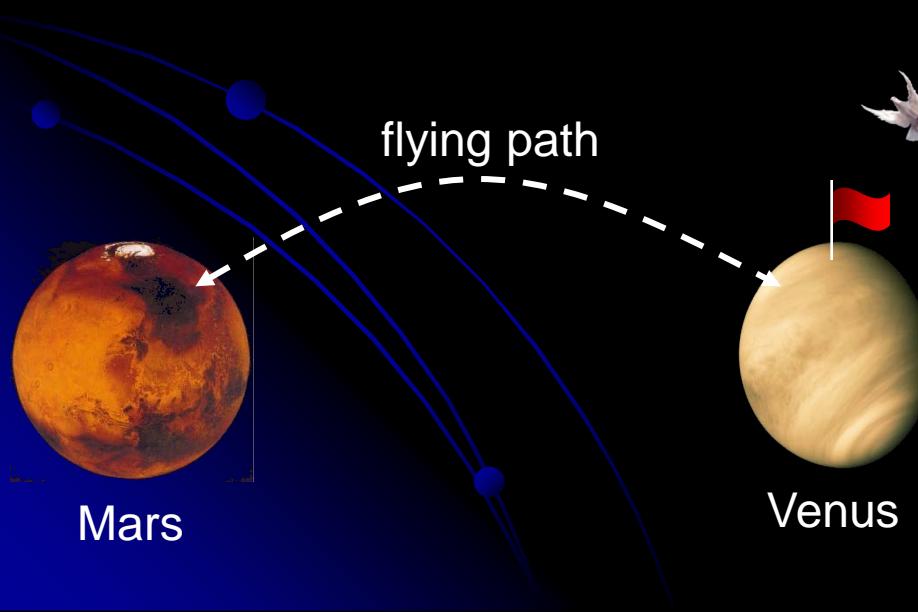
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semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
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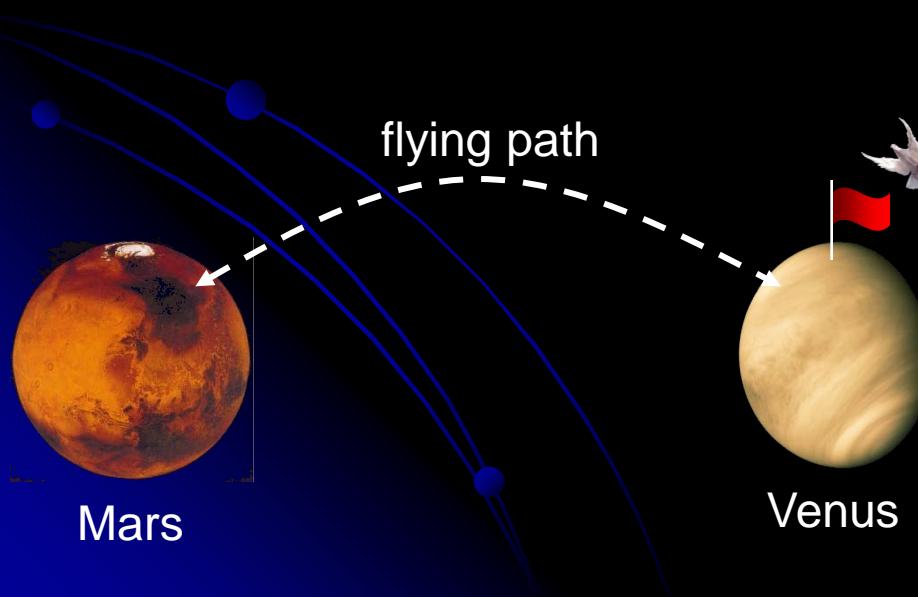


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V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

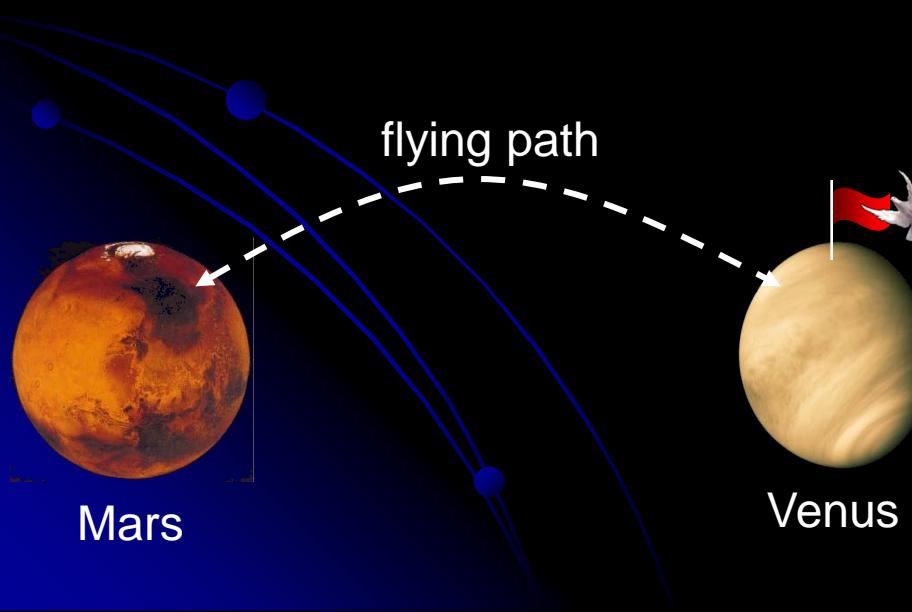
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```

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semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
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}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
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--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
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V(VenusianLock);
```



# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

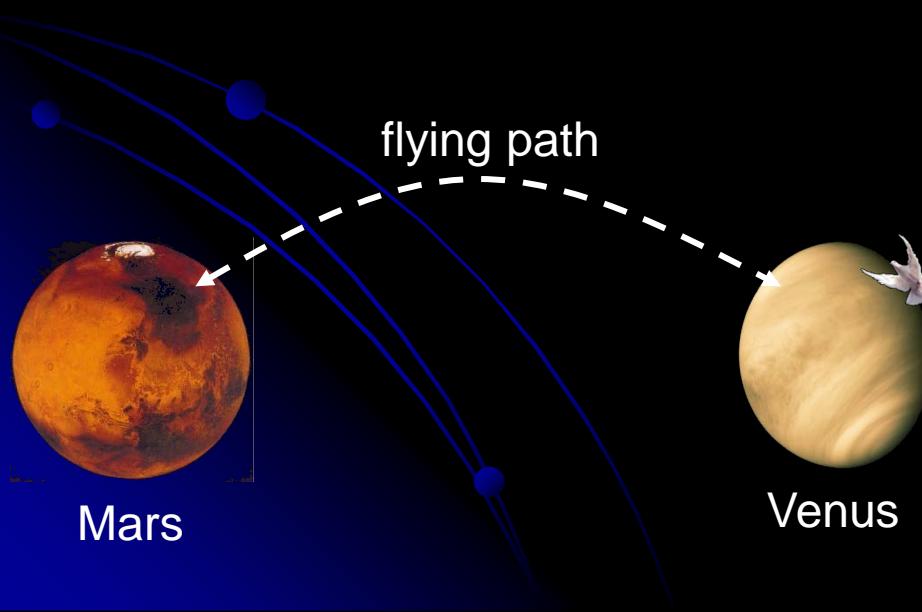
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```



```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
P(VenusianLock);  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

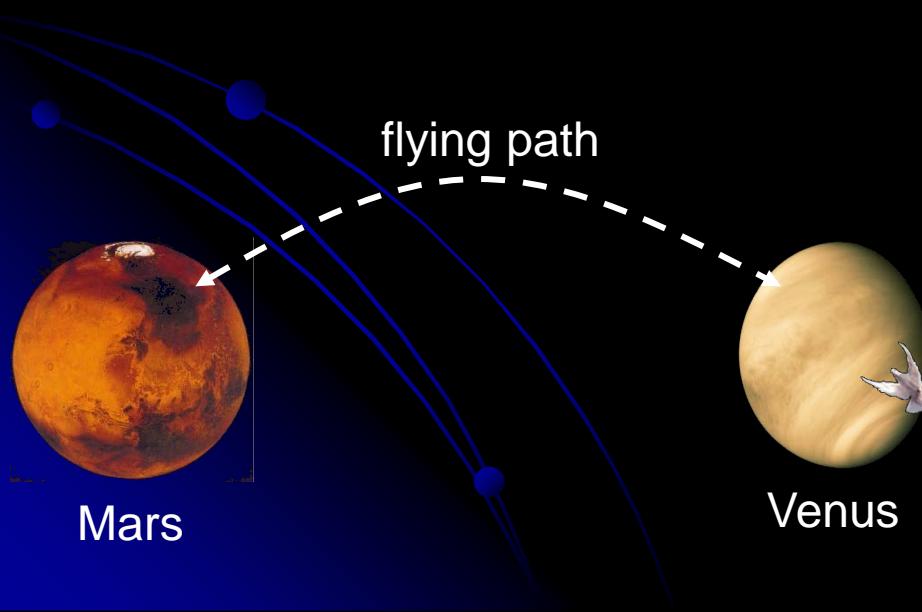
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```



```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
P(VenusianLock);  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

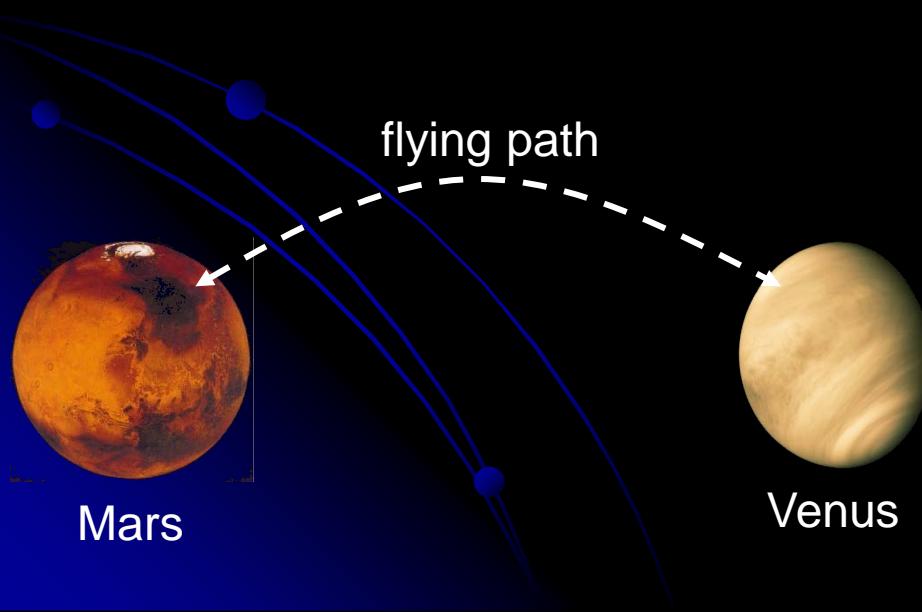
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```



```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
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P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
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--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

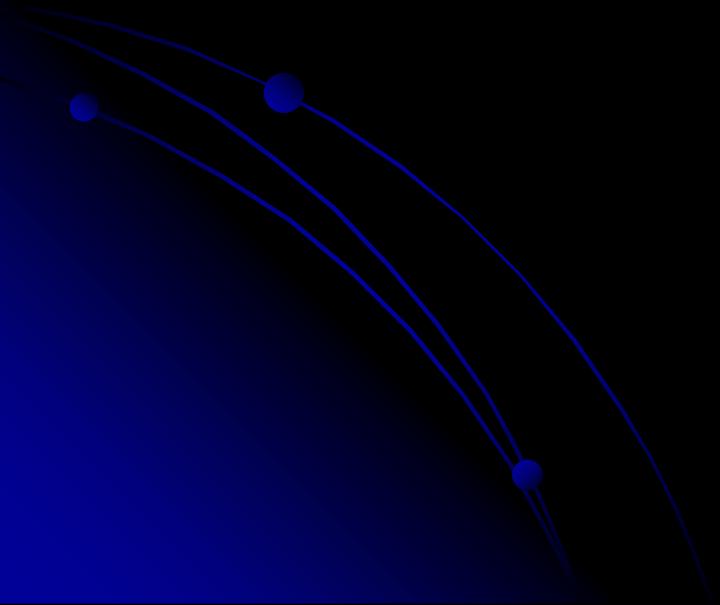
```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;  
  
P(flyingPath);  
// send the message  
V(flyingPath);
```



```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;  
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;  
  
P(VenusianLock);  
++VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {  
    P(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);  
// send the message  
P(VenusianLock);  
--VenusiansInTransit;  
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {  
    V(flyingPath);  
}  
V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians in Transit Revised Again

- Efficient for Venusians
- Not fair for Martians



# Allowing Multiple Venusians and Martians in Transit

```
semaphore flyingPath = 1;
semaphore MartianLock = 1;
int MartiansInTransit = 0;

P(MartianLock);
++MartiansInTransit;
if (MartiansInTransit == 1) {
    P(flyingPath);
}
V(MartianLock);
// send the message
P(MartianLock);
--MartiansInTransit;
if (MartiansInTransit == 0) {
    V(flyingPath);
}
V(MartianLock);
```

```
semaphore VenusianLock = 1;
int VenusiansInTransit = 0;

P(VenusianLock);
++VenusiansInTransit;
if (VenusiansInTransit == 1) {
    P(flyingPath);
}
V(VenusianLock);
// send the message
P(VenusianLock);
--VenusiansInTransit;
if (VenusiansInTransit == 0) {
    V(flyingPath);
}
V(VenusianLock);
```

# Allowing Multiple Venusians and Martians in Transit

- Both sides can transmit efficiently
- One side can completely block off the traffic from the other side
- Fair, since both sides are equally selfish...
- Fortunately, pigeons do sleep
- Daily cycles will break a starvation condition...

# Proving the Correctness

- ***Safety (mutual exclusion):***
  - At most one thread is in the critical section at any time
  - All necessary locks are acquired at the entrance of a critical section
  - All shared resources are protected

# Proving the Correctness

- ***Liveness (progress):***
  - If more than one thread is interested in executing the critical section, some processes will eventually do so (deadlock free)
- ***Fairness (bounded waiting):***
  - Every thread that wants to execute the critical section will eventually do so (no starvation)

