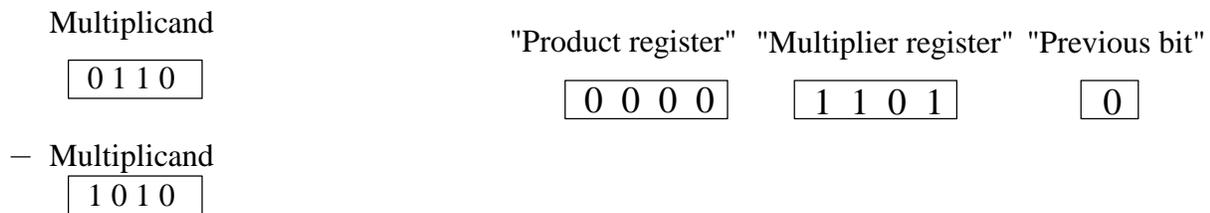


1) Use Booth's algorithm to calculate the 8-bit product of  $0110_2 \times 1101_2$ .



2) The ASCII code for character 'c' is  $99_{10}$ .

a) What would be the 7-bit binary value used to represent 'c'?

b) Even-parity prepends a 0 or 1 so as to make the total number of 1's be even. What is the 8-bit ASCII value for 'c'?

c) What errors cannot be detected by even-parity?

3) For the 8-bit data  $01101001_2$  develop the Hamming codeword for one-bit error detection and correction:

12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
D <sub>7</sub>	D <sub>6</sub>	D <sub>5</sub>	D <sub>4</sub>	P <sub>8</sub>	D <sub>3</sub>	D <sub>2</sub>	D <sub>1</sub>	P <sub>4</sub>	D <sub>0</sub>	P <sub>2</sub>	P <sub>1</sub>
0	1	1	0		1	0	0		1		
4+8	1+2+8	2+8	1+8	8	1+2+4	2+4	1+4	4	1+2	2	1

4) Consider the 10-bit data  $0111010010_2$  and generator polynomial  $G = x^5 + x^2 + 1$  ( $100101_2$ ). Using the Cyclic Redundancy Check (CRC) method:

a) what code word (data and remainder) would be sent to the receiver?

b) Upon receiving a codeword, how does a receiver check for an error in transmission?

c) If the receiver does not detect an error, can it be certain that no error occurred? Explain your answer.

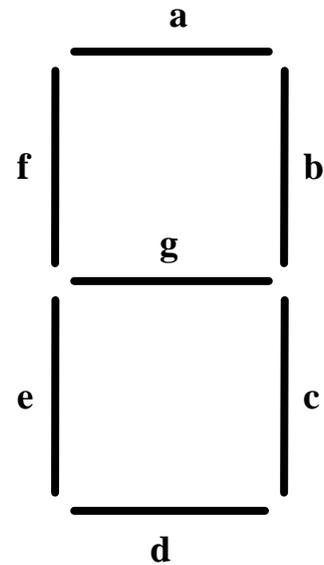
5) Simplify the following using K-maps:

a)  $F_1 = ABC\bar{C} + \bar{B}C + \bar{A}BC + \bar{A}BC\bar{C}$

b)  $F_2 = \bar{A}\bar{B}CD + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + \bar{B}C\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{C}D$

6) Consider the BCD to seven-segment LED display,

Decimal Value	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	a	b	f
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	
2	0	0	1	0	1	1	
3	0	0	1	1	1	1	
4	0	1	0	0	0	1	
5	0	1	0	1	1	0	
6	0	1	1	0	1	0	
7	0	1	1	1	1	1	
8	1	0	0	0	1	1	
9	1	0	0	1	1	1	
10	1	0	1	0	d	d	
11	1	0	1	1	d	d	
12	1	1	0	0	d	d	
13	1	1	0	1	d	d	
14	1	1	1	0	d	d	
15	1	1	1	1	d	d	



- a) In the above truth table, should the desired output for the LED-segment **f** (Use "d"s for don't cares).
- b) Using a K-map, what would be the **simplified SOP** expression for the "f" segment?
- c) Since there are so many 1's in function c above, consider implementing  $\bar{f}$  and then negating it.