

# Algorithms (CS 6500/810:270), Fall 2011

**Time and Place:** 11:00-12:15 Tuesday and Thursday in ITT 322

**Web-site:** <http://www.cs.uni.edu/~fienup/cs6500f11/>

**Class Email List:** Send messages to CS-6500-01-FALL@uni.edu from your UNI account

**Instructor:** Mark Fienup (fienup@cs.uni.edu)

Office: ITTC 313

Phone: 273-5918 (Home 266-5379)

Office Hours: M 9-11:45, 1:10-2; T 9:30-10:45, 1:10-2; W 10-11:45 (← in 339 Wright Hall lab); 1:10-3 (← in ITT 313); Th 9:30-10:45, 1:10-2; F 9-11:45

**Prerequisite:** Undergraduate algorithms course like CS 3530 (810:153). You must have a working knowledge of some procedural type programming language (C, C++, Ada, Pascal, etc.) that supports recursion. Technically, you should have successfully completed an undergraduate algorithms course (like UNI's CS 3530), but I'll try to make this course fairly self-contained. This necessitates some overlap/review with an undergraduate course. However, the pace and depth of duplicated topics will be more demanding here. Much of this course contains mathematical notation which may cause you difficulty. If this occurs, see me ASAP to correct the problem

**Goals:** After this course, you should be able to (1) design solutions to problems by using classical problem solving techniques, (2) analyze an algorithm to determine its (asymptotic complexity) expected run-time behavior as the problem size grows, and (3) select an appropriate problem solving technique for a specific problem. These problem solving techniques are divide-and-conquer, dynamic programming, greedy algorithms, backtracking, and branch-and-bound. Additionally, you should understand the concepts of computational complexity, intractability, and the theory of *NP*. Time permitting we may have an introduction to parallel algorithms.

**Text:** *Foundations of Algorithms*, Richard Neapolitan and Kumarss Naimipour, fourth edition, 2011. ISBN: 978-0-7637-8250-4.

**Assignments:** Assignments will consist of weekly or bi-weekly assignments that will consist of both written and programming parts.

**Pedagogic Approach:** In the first part of the course we will focus on being able to apply the problem solving techniques and fully understanding recursion. Then, we will change gears and work on analyzing the asymptotic complexity of the algorithms and selecting the appropriate problem solving technique for a specific problem. After this, we switch from analyzing individual problems to analyzing the computational complexity for classes of problems, such as sorting and searching. The remainder of the semester will be spent studying intractability, the theory of *NP*, approximation algorithms for *NP*-hard problems, and (time permitting) parallel algorithms.

**Grading policy:** There will be three tests (including the final). I'll announce tests at least one week in advance to allow you time to prepare. Tentative weighting of course components is:

In-class Work:	5 %
Assignments:	32 %
In-class Test 1:	21 % (about Sept. 29)
In-class Test 2:	21 % (about Nov. 3)
Final:	21 % (Thursday, December 15 from 10-11:50 AM in ITT 322)

Grades will be assigned based on straight percentages off the top student score. If the top student's score is 92%, then the grading scale will be, i.e., 100-82 A, 81.9-72 B, 71.9-62 C, 61.9-52 D, and below 52 F. Plus and minus grades will be assigned for students near cutoff points.

**Scholastic Conduct:** You are responsible for being familiar with the University's Academic Ethics Policies (<http://www.uni.edu/pres/policies/301.shtml>). Copying from other students is expressly forbidden. Doing so on exams or assignments will be penalized every time it is discovered. The penalty can vary from zero credit for the copied items (first offense) up to a failing grade for the course. If an assignment makes you realize you don't understand the material, ask questions designed to improve your understanding, *not* ones designed to discover how another student solved the assignment. The solutions to assignments should be **individual, original** work unless otherwise specified. Remember: discussing assignments is good. Copying code or test-question answers is cheating.

Any substantive contribution to your assignment solution by another person or taken from a publication (**or the web**) should be properly acknowledged in writing. Failure to do so is plagiarism and will necessitate disciplinary action. In addition to the activities we can all agree are cheating (plagiarism, bringing notes to a closed book exam, etc), assisting or collaborating on cheating is cheating. Cheating can result in failing the course and/or more severe disciplinary actions.

**Special Notices:**

- In compliance with the University of Northern Iowa policy and equal access laws, I am available to discuss appropriate academic accommodations that may be required for students with disabilities. Requests for academic accommodations are to be made during the first three weeks of the semester, except for unusual circumstances, so arrangements can be made. Students are encouraged to register with Student Disability Services, 103 Student Health Center, to verify their eligibility for appropriate accommodations.

## Algorithms Schedule Fall 2011

Lect #	Tuesday		Thursday	
1	8/23	Ch. 1: Textbook syntax and Motivation	8/25	Big-oh definition and usage
3	8/30	Worst, best, and average-case complexity	9/1	Ch 2: Divide-and-Conquer
5	9/6	Quick Sort	9/8	Appendix B: Solving recurrence equations
7	9/13	Appendix B: Solving recurrence equations	9/15	Ch 3: Intro. To Dynamic Programming: coin-change problem
9	9/20	Dynamic Programming: binomial coefficient example; Memoization	9/22	Dynamic Programming: sequence alignment
11	9/27	Review for Test 1	9/29	<b>Test 1</b>
13	10/4	Ch 4: Greedy Algorithms: Prim's algorithm	10/6	Ch 5: Backtracking with Coin-change Problem
15	10/11	Backtracking with sum-of-subsets Problem	10/13	Backtracking 0-1 Knapsack Problem
17	10/18	Ch 6: Best-first search with Branch-and-Bound on the 0-1 Knapsack Problem	10/20	Best-first search with Branch-and-Bound on TSP
19	10/25	Ch 7: Computational complexity of sorting using comparisons; Radix sort	10/27	Ch 8: Computational complexity of searching using comparisons
21	11/1	Review for Test 2	11/3	<b>Test 2</b>
23	11/8	Ch 9: Intro. To the theory of P and NP	11/10	Ch 9: NP-complete, NP-hard, Approximation algorithms
25	11/22	<b>Thanksgiving Break</b>	11/24	<b>Thanksgiving Break</b>
27	11/29	Ch 9: Approximation algorithms	12/1	Ch 9: Approximation algorithms
29	12/6	Ch 11: Intro. to parallel algorithms	12/8	Review for Final

**Final:** Thursday, December 15 from 10 - 11:50 AM in ITT 322