m * n = m/2 * 2n

$$= 2 * 48$$

$$= 1 * 96$$

•

m * n = m//2 * 2n w/ leftover

•

Until today, every data value we have used in the course has been immutable

Even when we created a local "variable", we assigned a value to it exactly once.

imperative programming

$$(+ 1 2)$$

Sequencing only matters when expressions have side effects.

Side effects only matters when expressions are in sequence.

state

name -- value -- location

.

Defining a name and changing the value of a named object are different activities.

They should be different operations in the language.

In C++:

```
Foo a = new Foo();
```

versus:

```
Foo a;
a = new Foo();
```

set!